

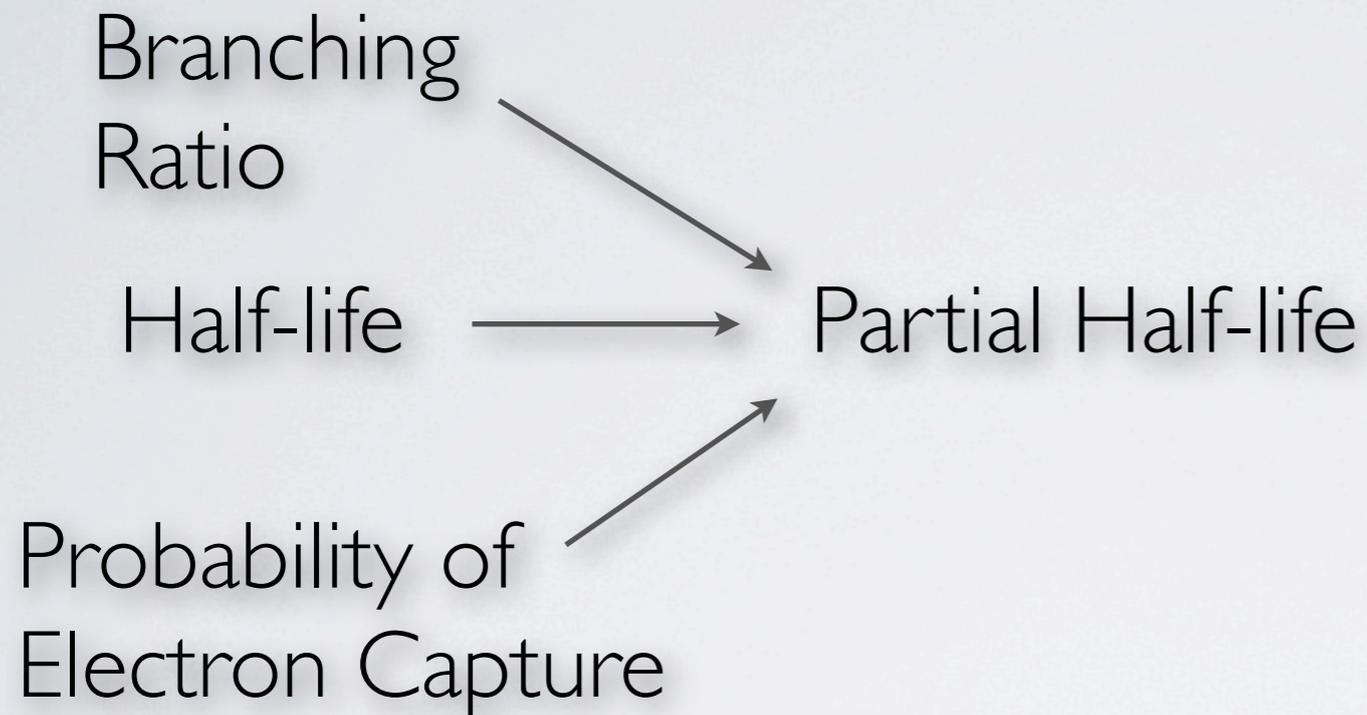
ISAC Science Forum

^{37}K Beta Asymmetry

Spencer Behling - Dr. Dan Melconian
Texas A&M University

SM PREDICTION OF A_β

SOURCES OF ERROR IN THE SM PREDICTION OF A_β



$$t = \ln 2\tau \left(\frac{1 + P_{EC}}{BR} \right)$$

SOURCES OF ERROR IN THE SM PREDICTION OF A_β

Branching
Ratio

Half-life

Partial Half-life

Probability of
Electron Capture

Transition Energy

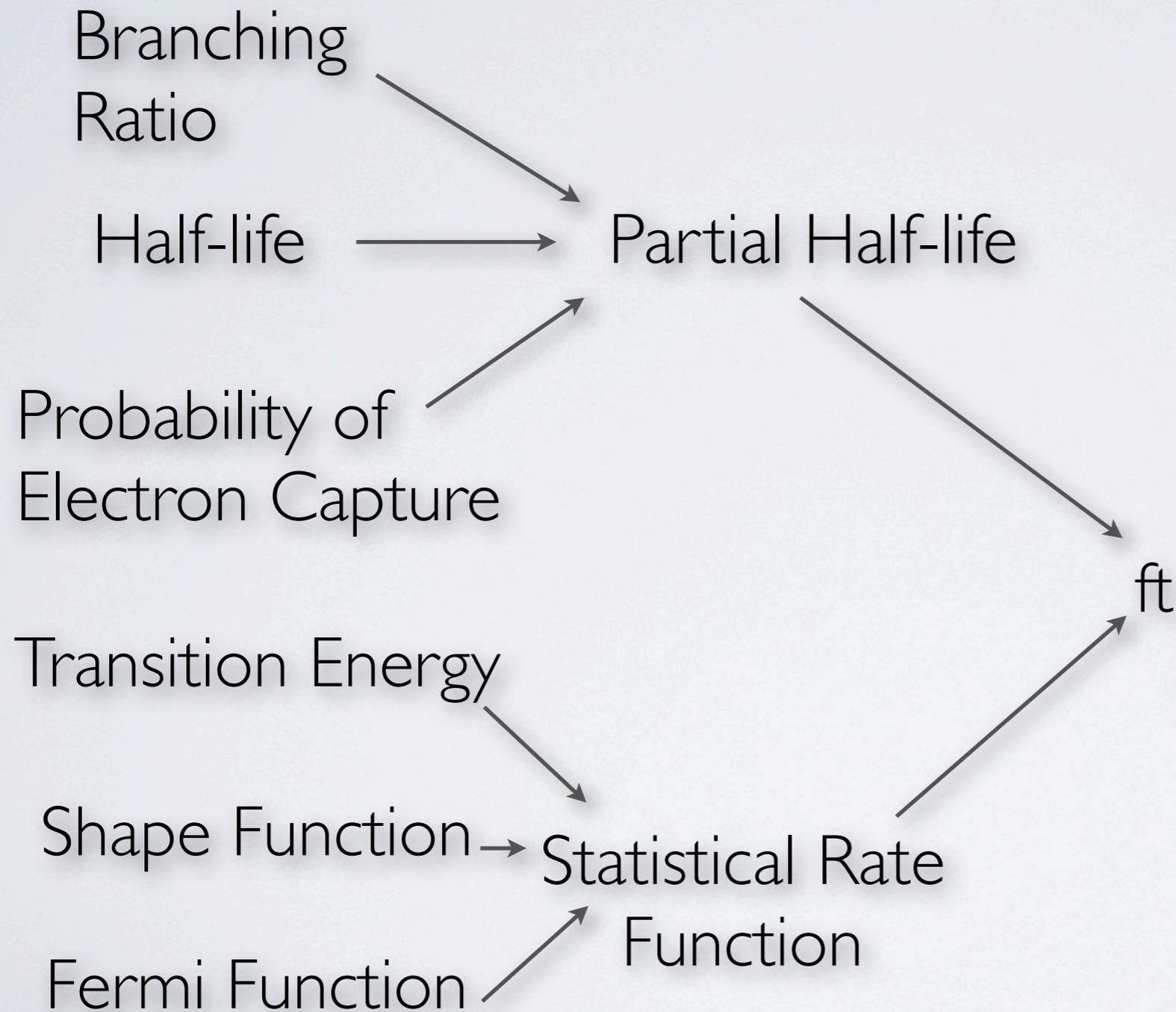
Shape Function

Fermi Function

Statistical Rate
Function

$$f = \int F(\pm Z, W) S(\pm Z, W) (W - W_0)^2 p W dW$$

SOURCES OF ERROR IN THE SM PREDICTION OF A_{β}



SOURCES OF ERROR IN THE SM PREDICTION OF A_β

Branching Ratio

$$t = \frac{K}{G_F^2 V_{ud}^2 (1 + \delta'_R) [f_V |M_F^0|^2 (1 + \delta_{NS}^V - \delta_C^V) C_V^2 (1 + \Delta_R^V) + f_A |M_{GT}^0|^2 (1 + \delta_{NS}^A - \delta_C^A) C_A^2 (1 + \Delta_R^A)]}$$

Half-life

Partial Half-life

Probability of Electron Capture

Transition Energy

Shape Function

Fermi Function

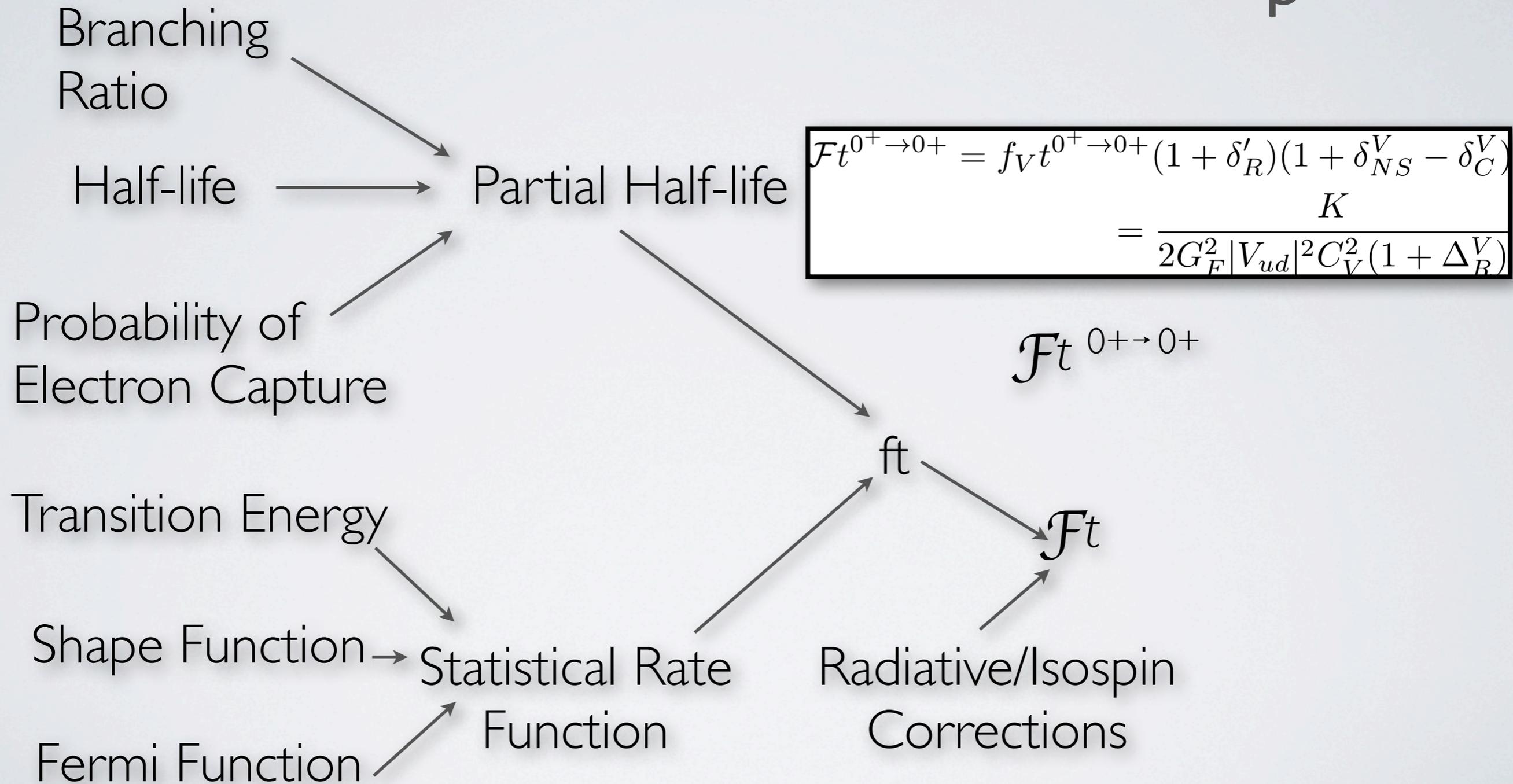
Statistical Rate Function

Radiative/Isospin Corrections

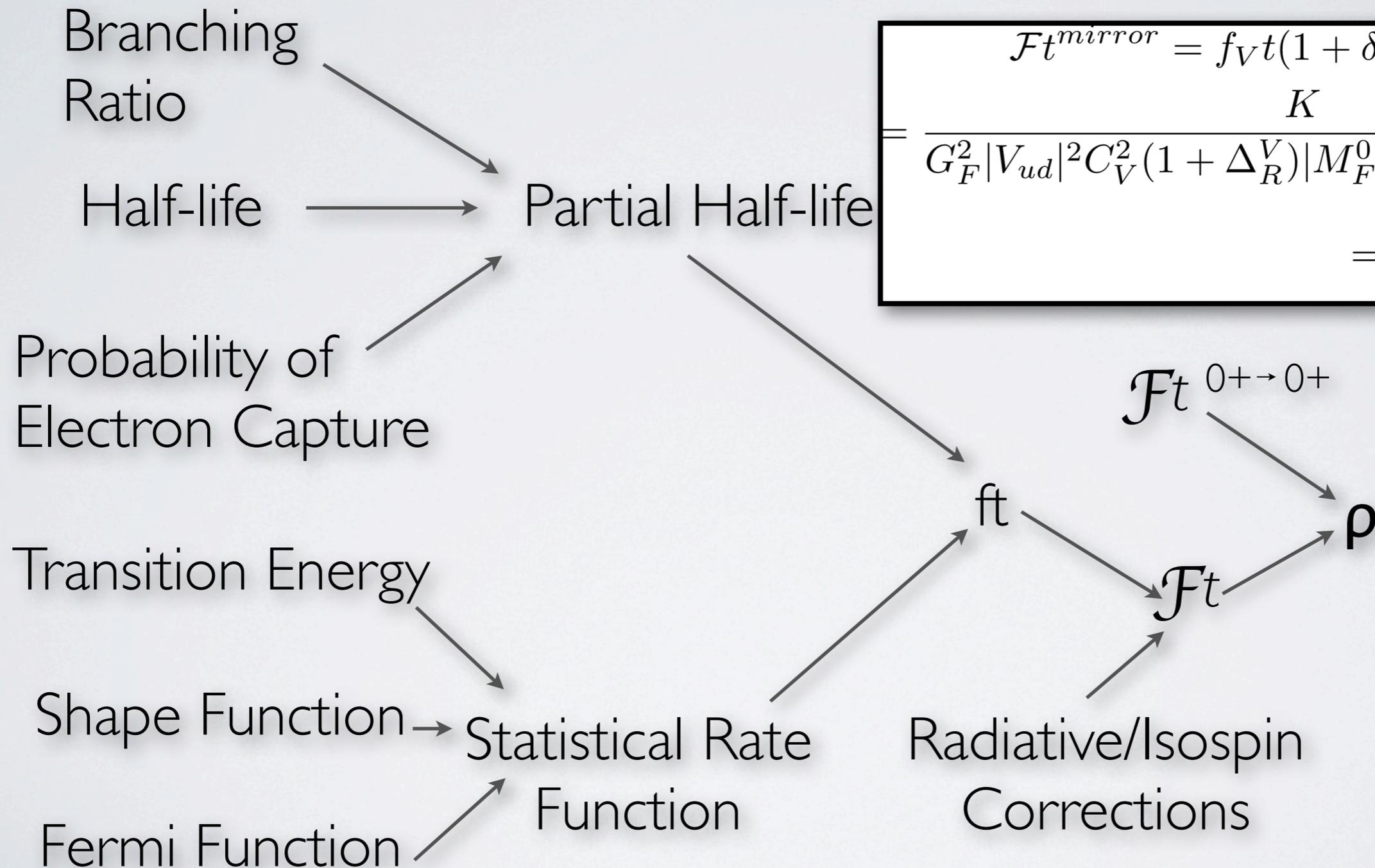
ft

$\mathcal{F}t$

SOURCES OF ERROR IN THE SM PREDICTION OF A_β



SOURCES OF ERROR IN THE SM PREDICTION OF A_β

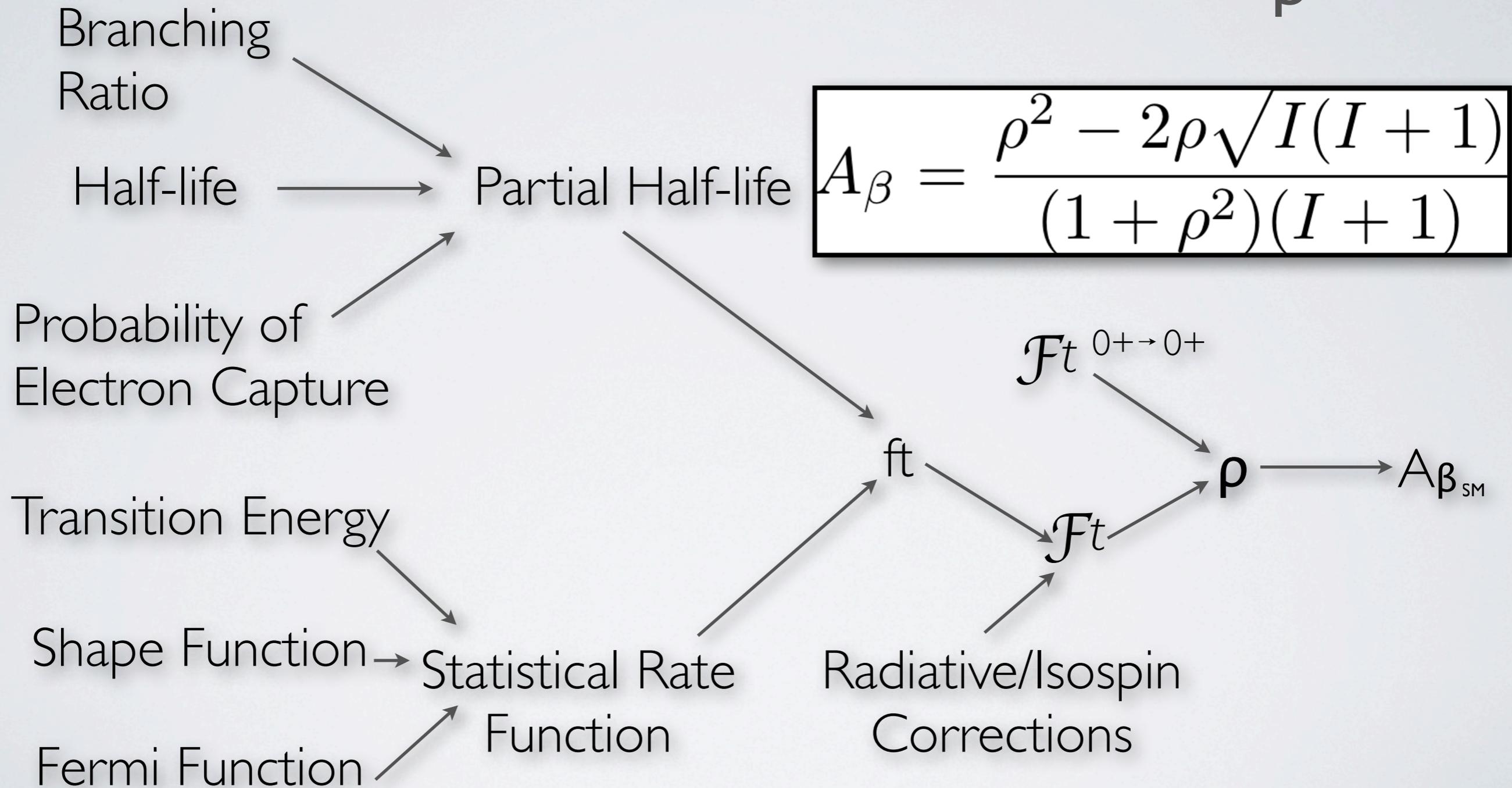


$$\mathcal{F}t^{mirror} = \frac{f_V t (1 + \delta'_R) (1 + \delta_{NS}^V - \delta_C^V)}{K}$$

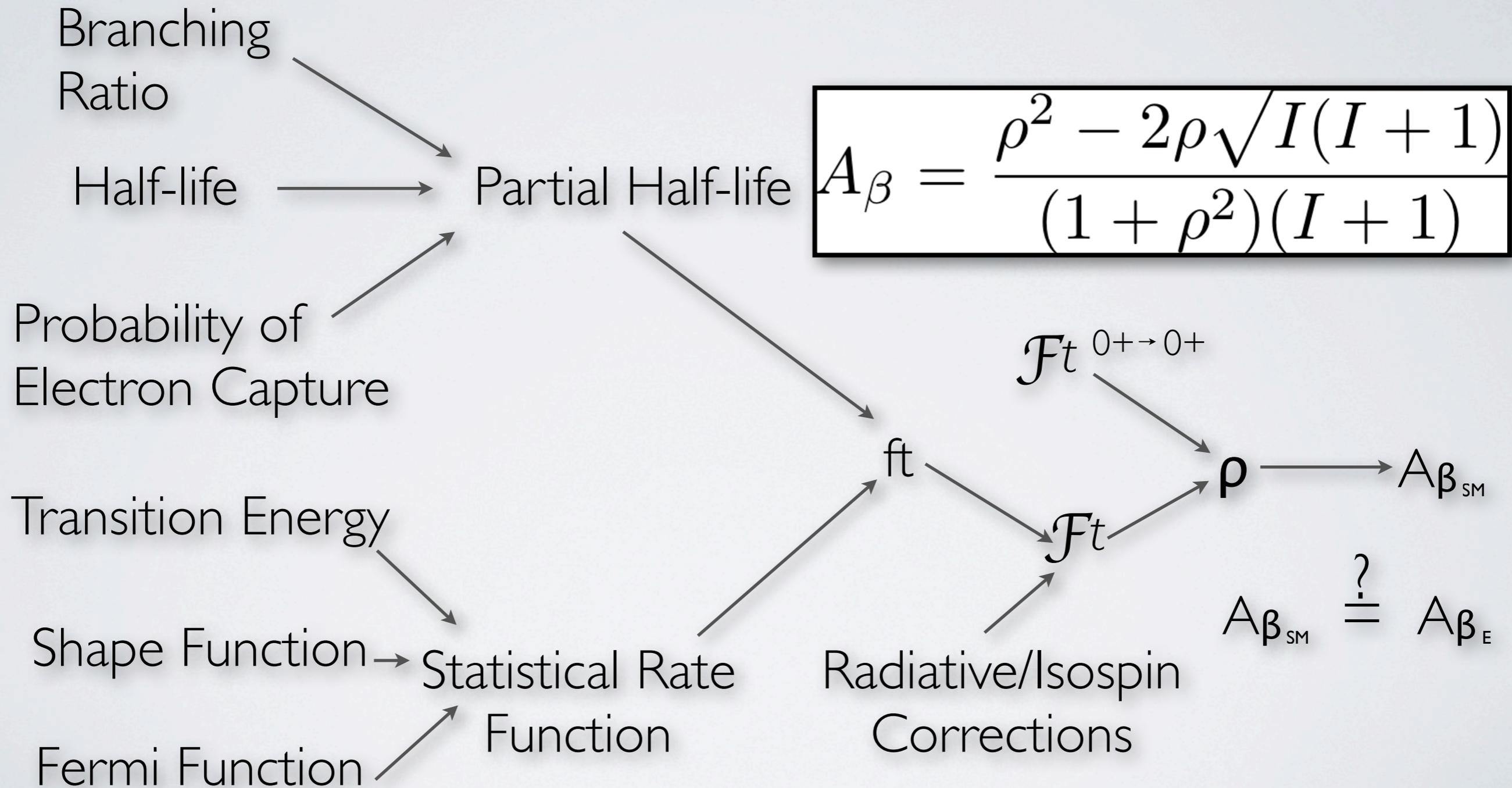
$$= \frac{G_F^2 |V_{ud}|^2 C_V^2 (1 + \Delta_R^V) |M_F^0|^2 [1 + (f_A/f_V)\rho^2]}{2\mathcal{F}t^{0^+ \rightarrow 0^+}}$$

$$= \frac{2\mathcal{F}t^{0^+ \rightarrow 0^+}}{(1 + (f_A/f_V)\rho^2)}$$

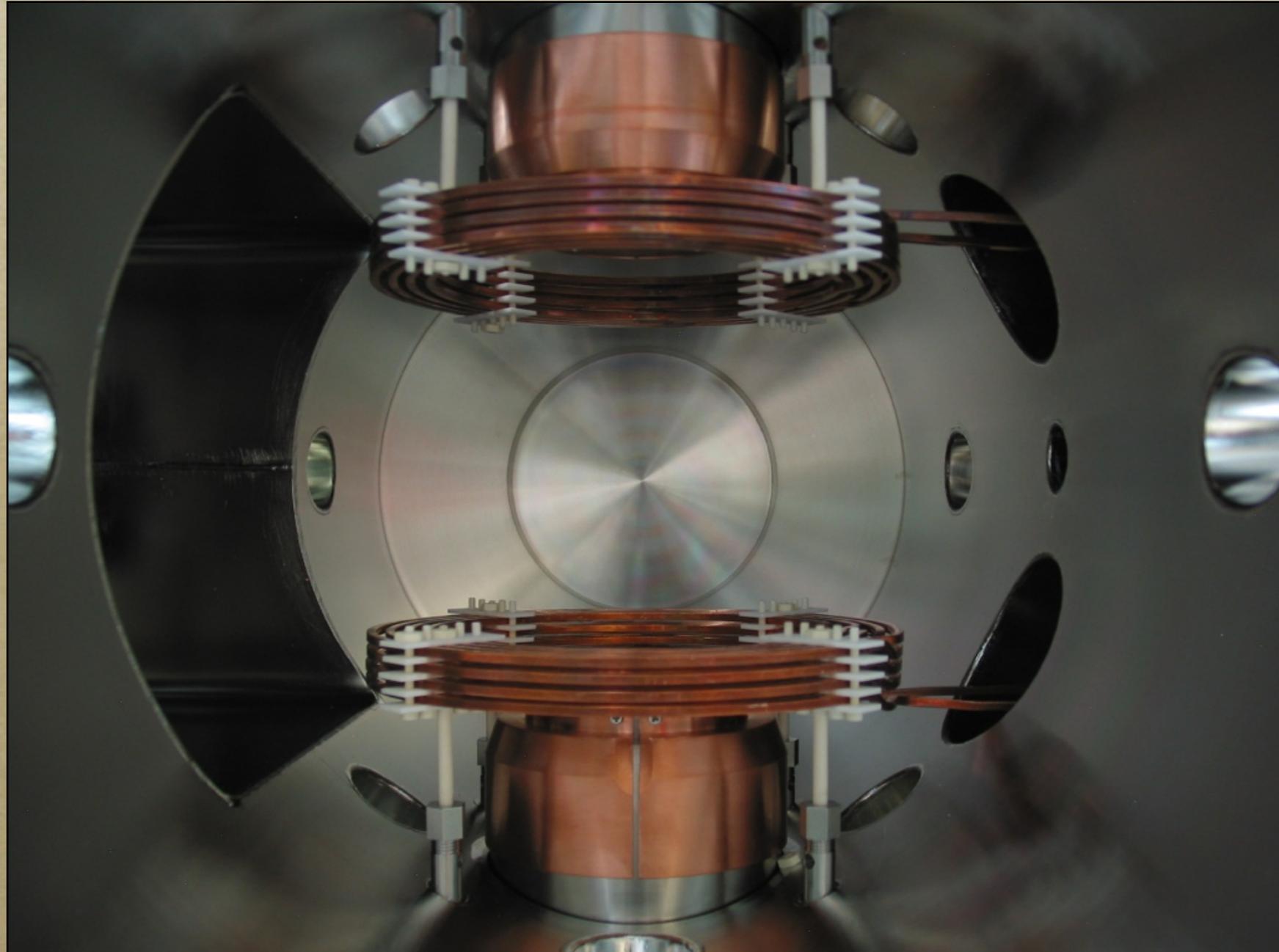
SOURCES OF ERROR IN THE SM PREDICTION OF A_β



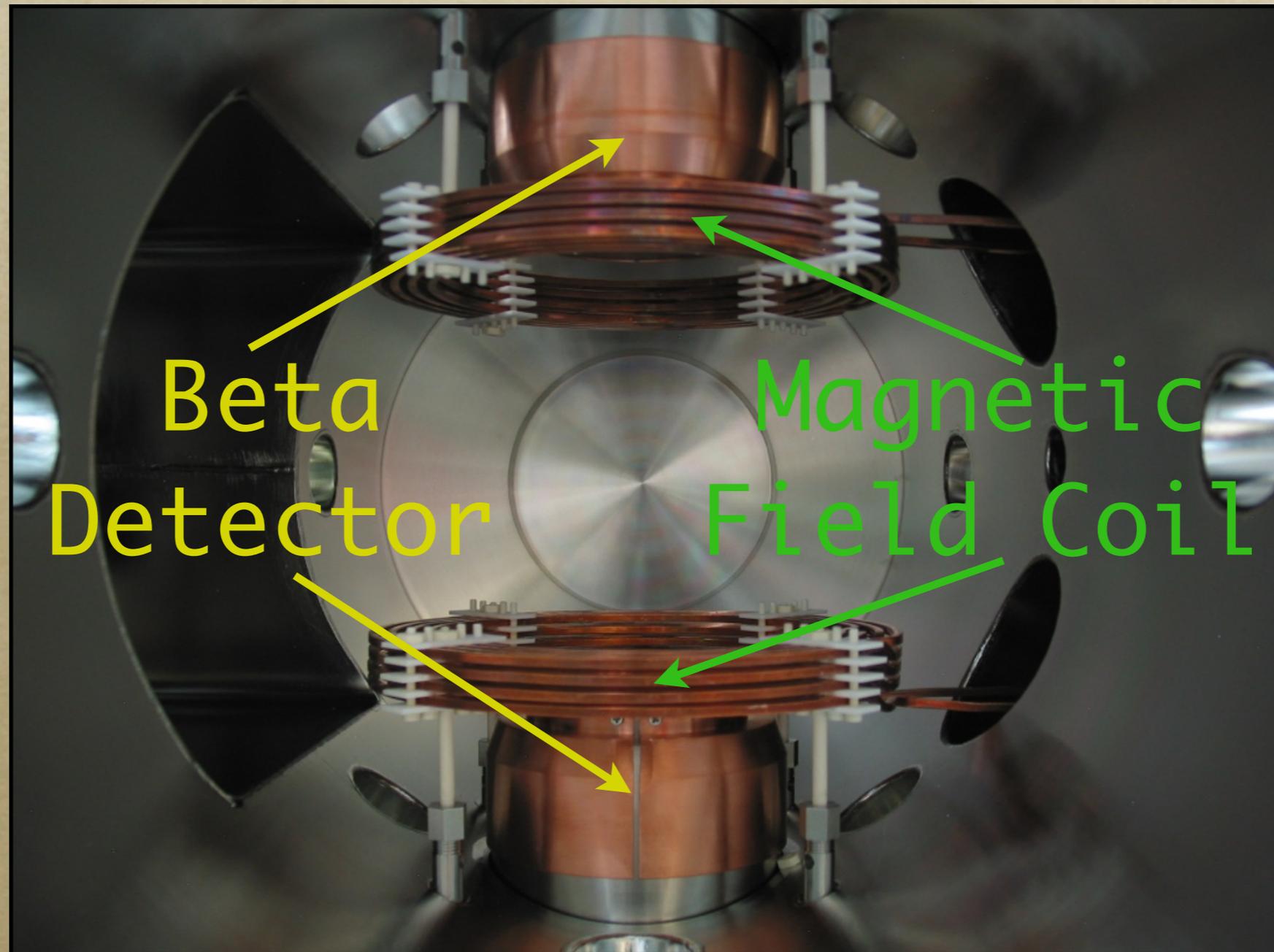
HERE IS THE HEART OF THE EXPERIMENT



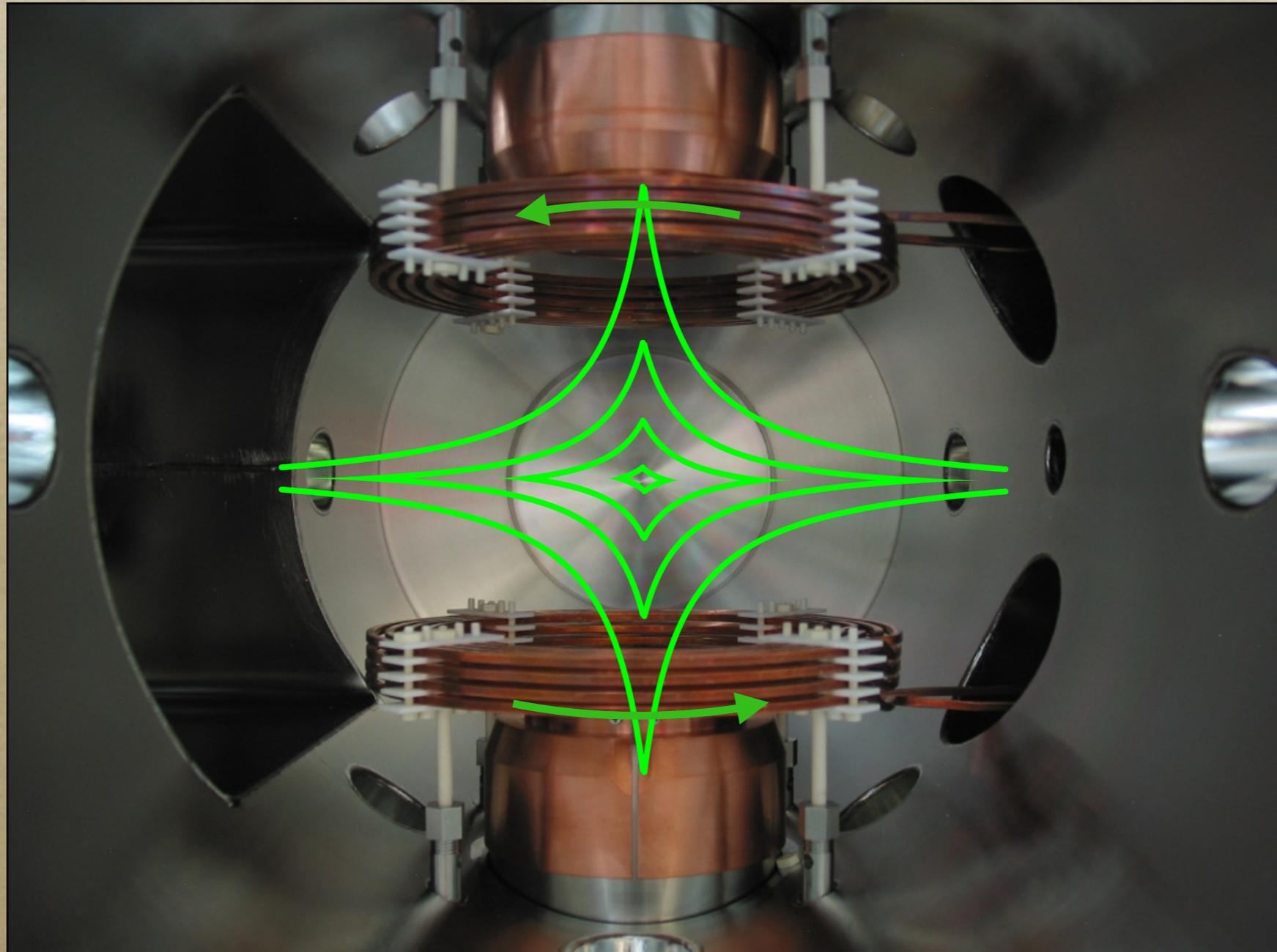
Overview of the Experiment



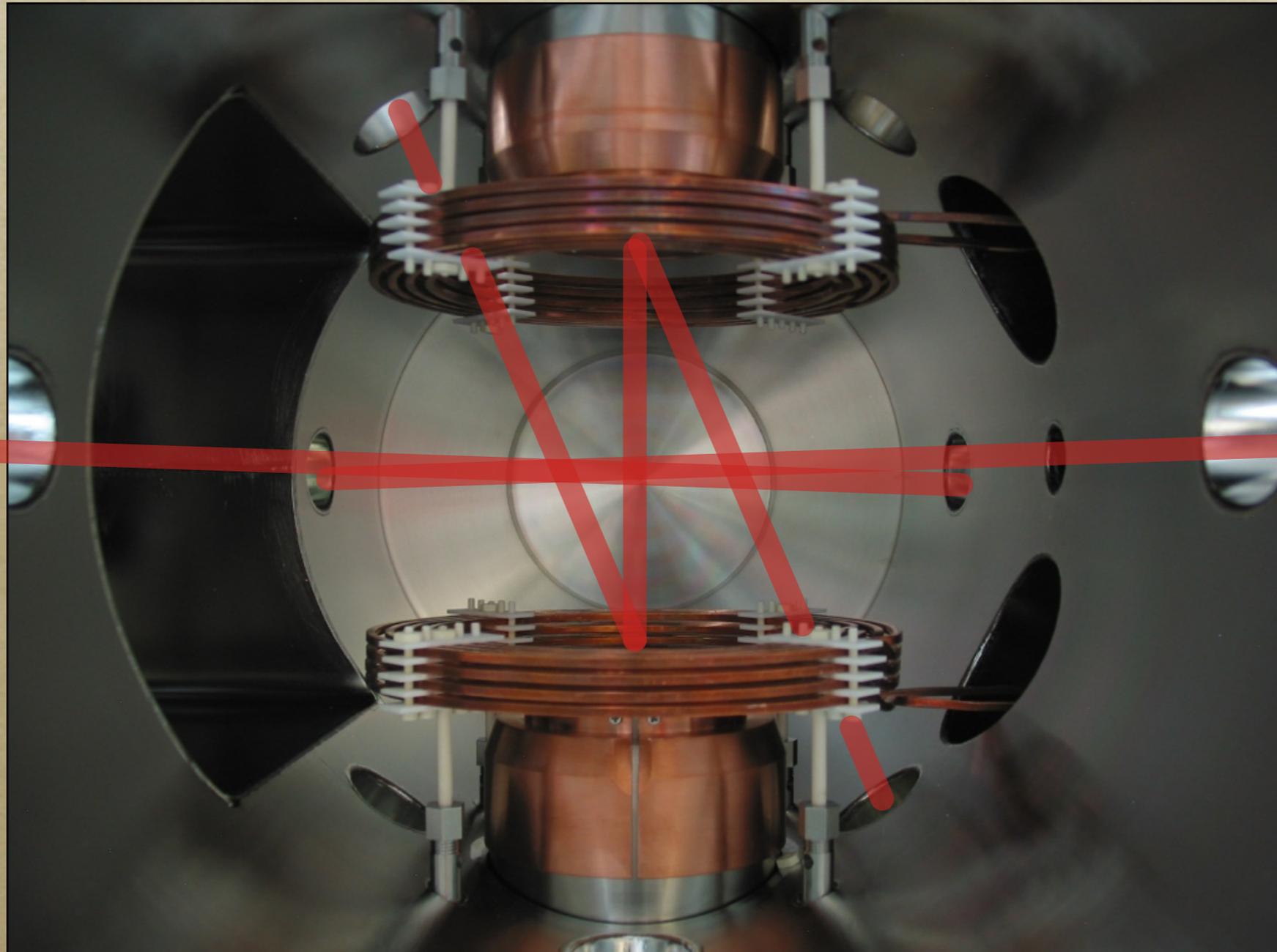
Overview of the Experiment



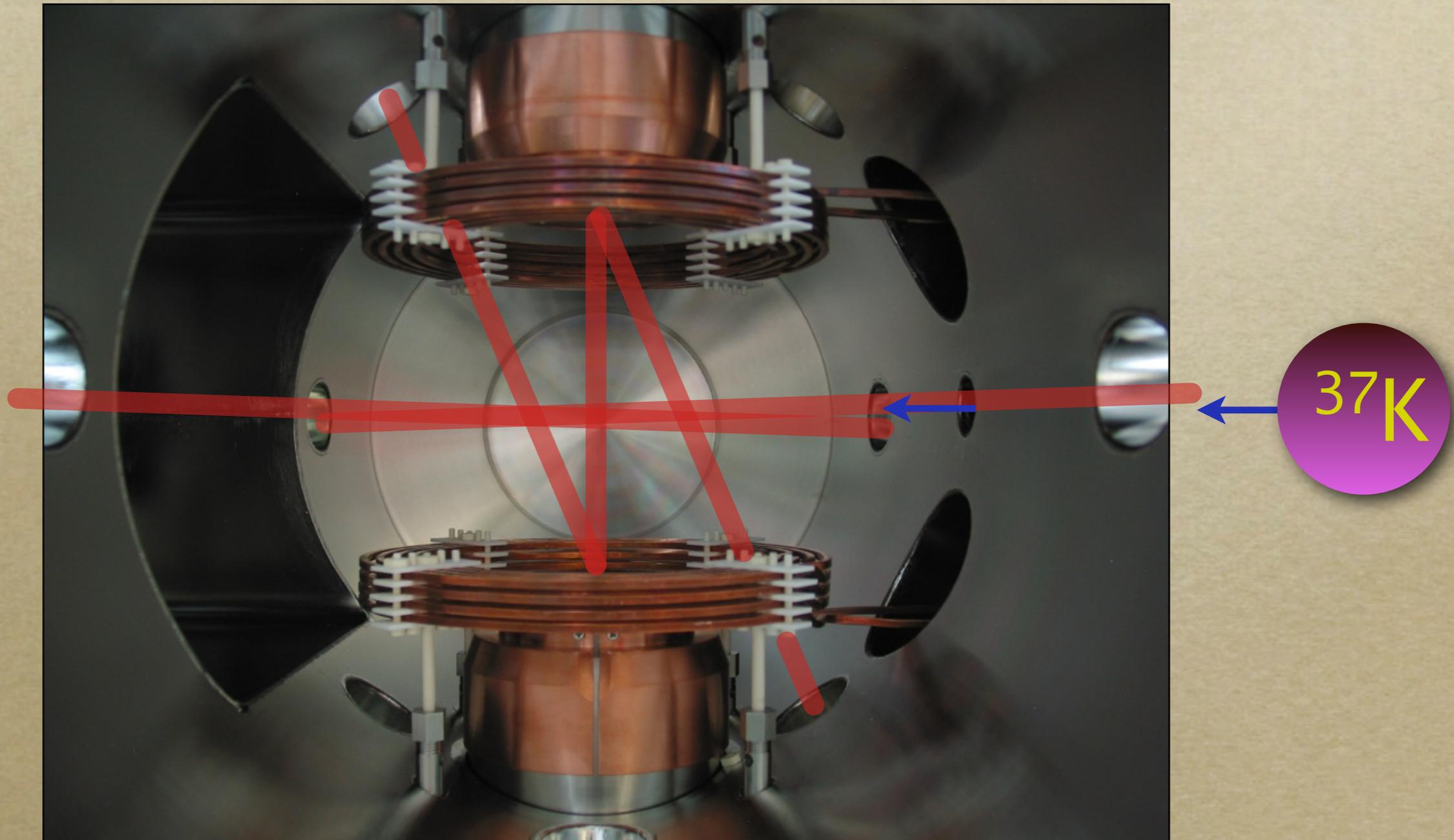
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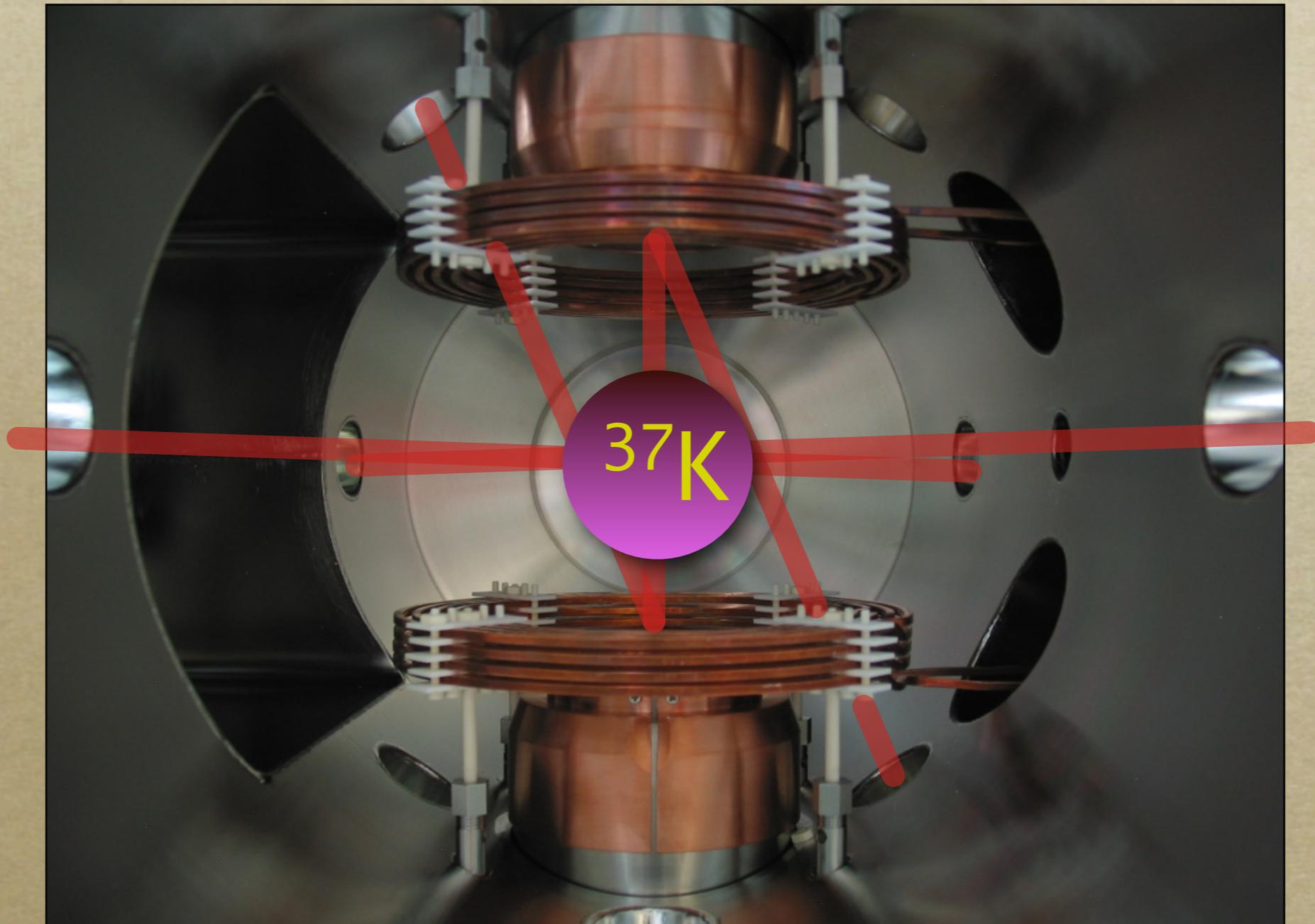
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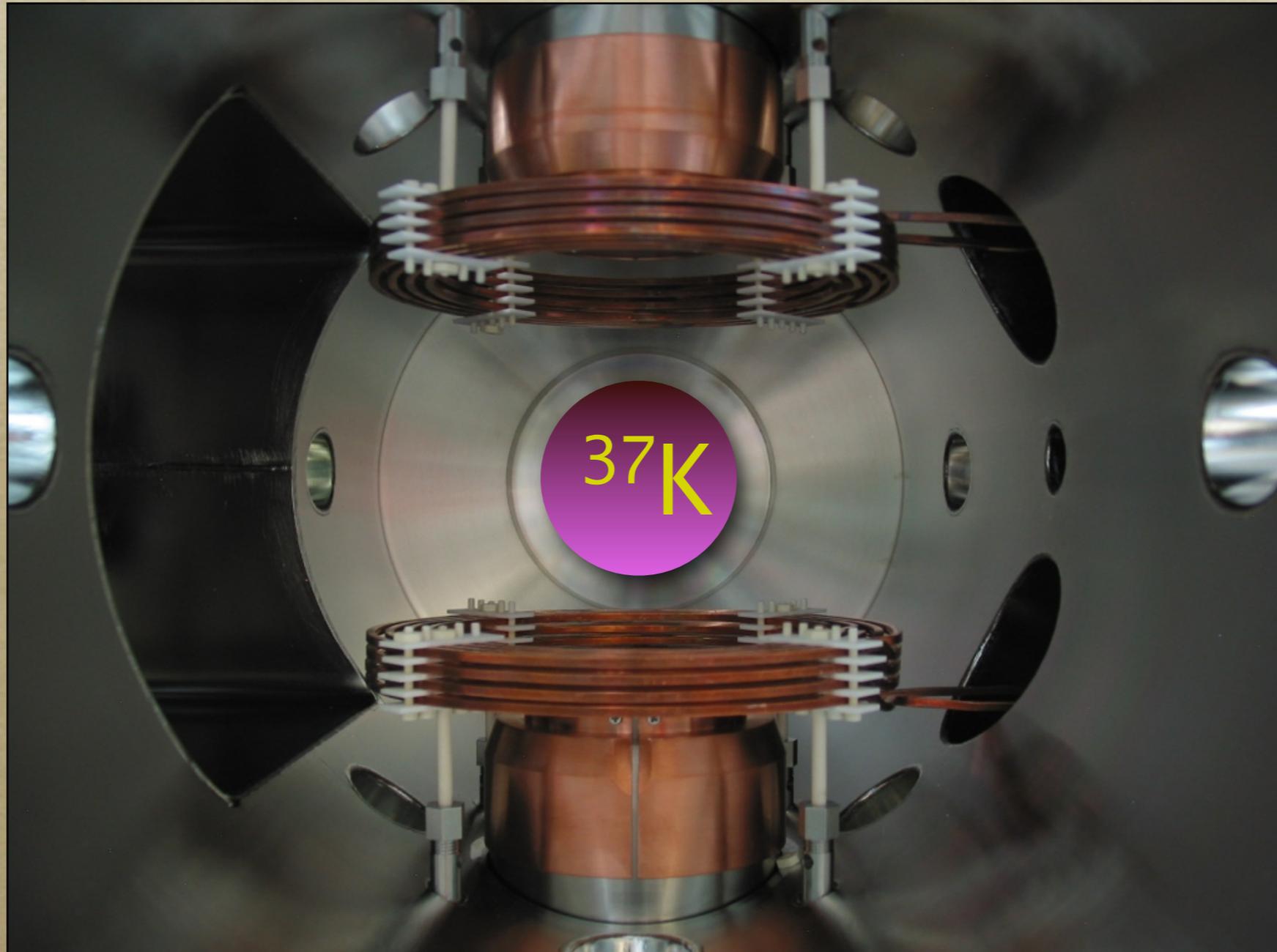
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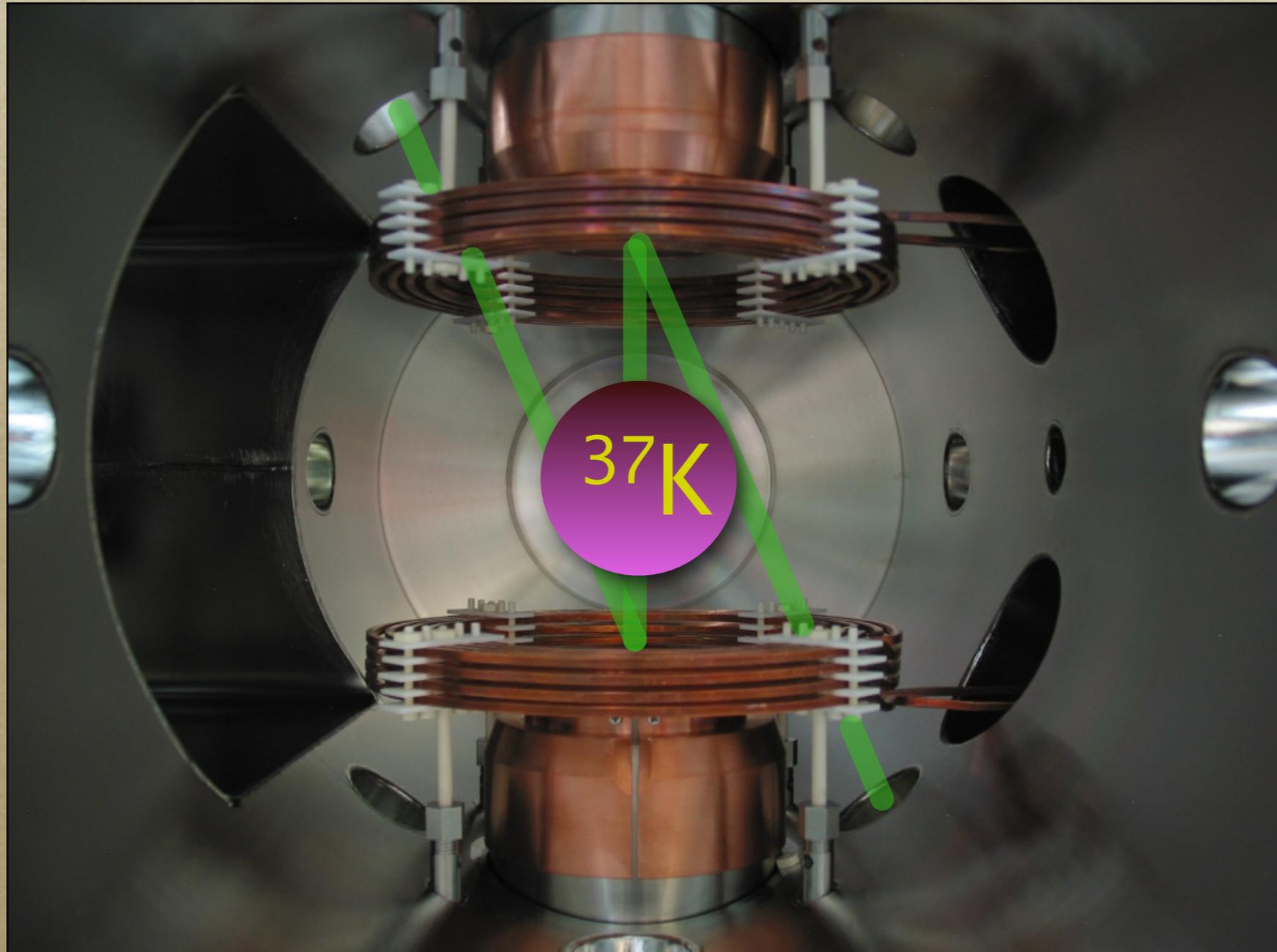
Overview of the Experiment



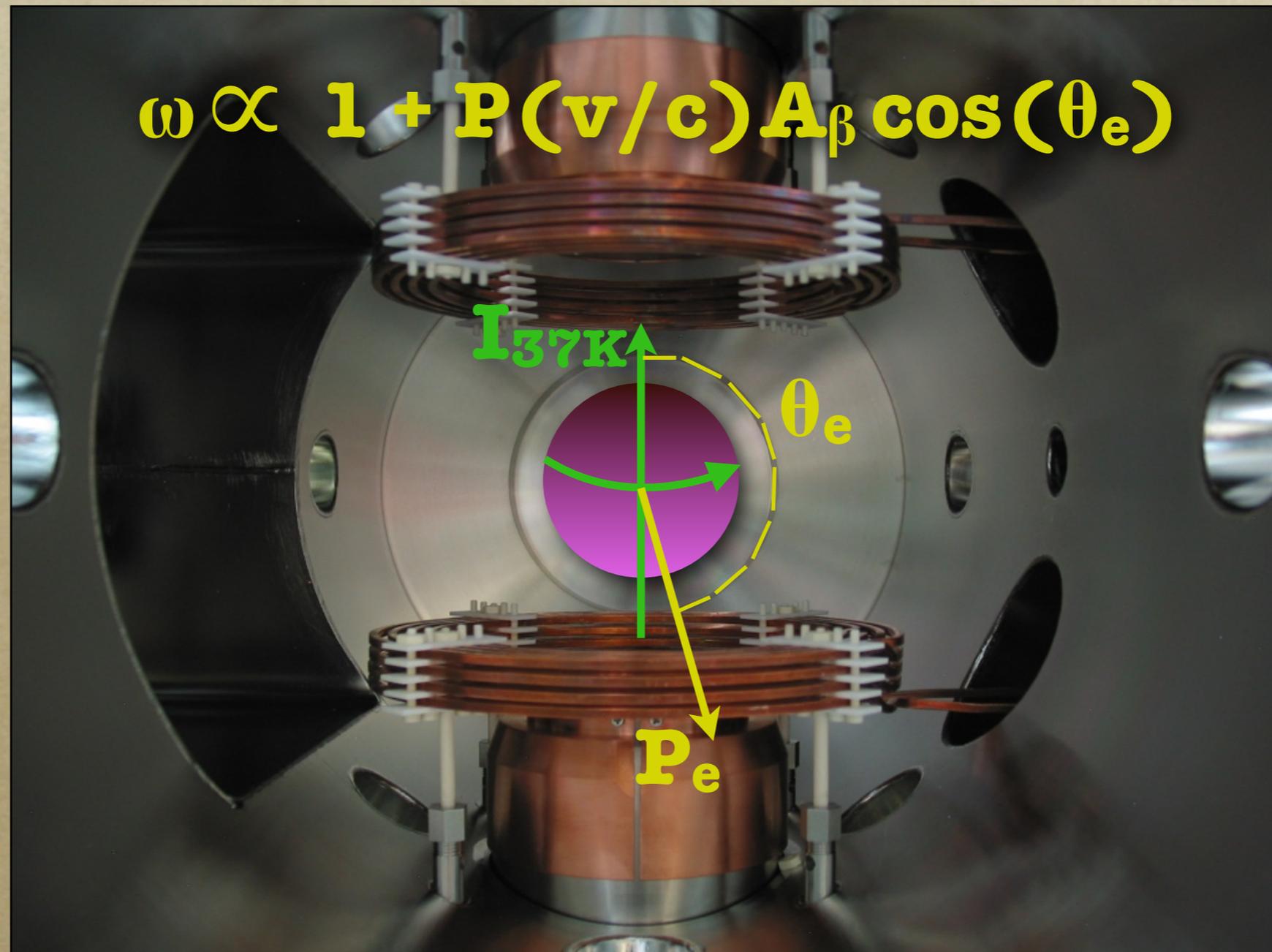
Overview of the Experiment



Overview of the Experiment

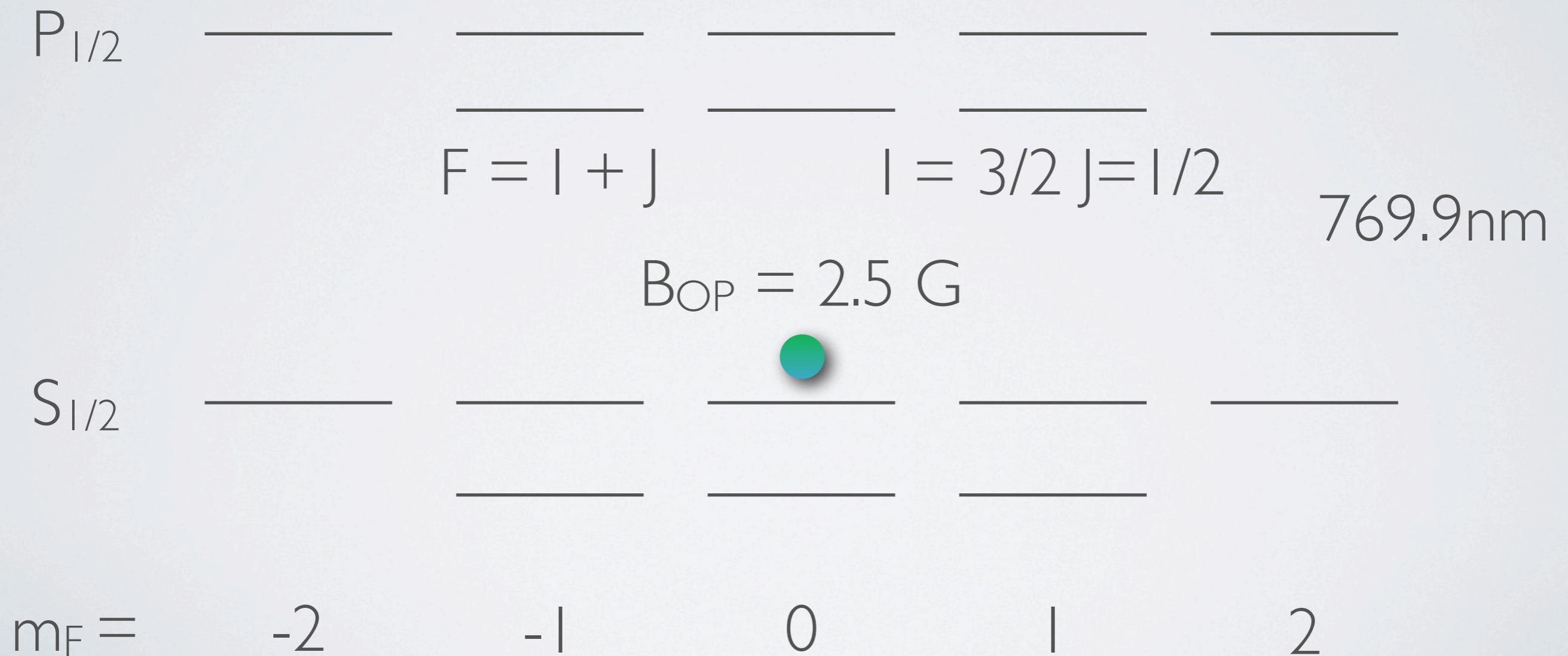


Overview of the Experiment

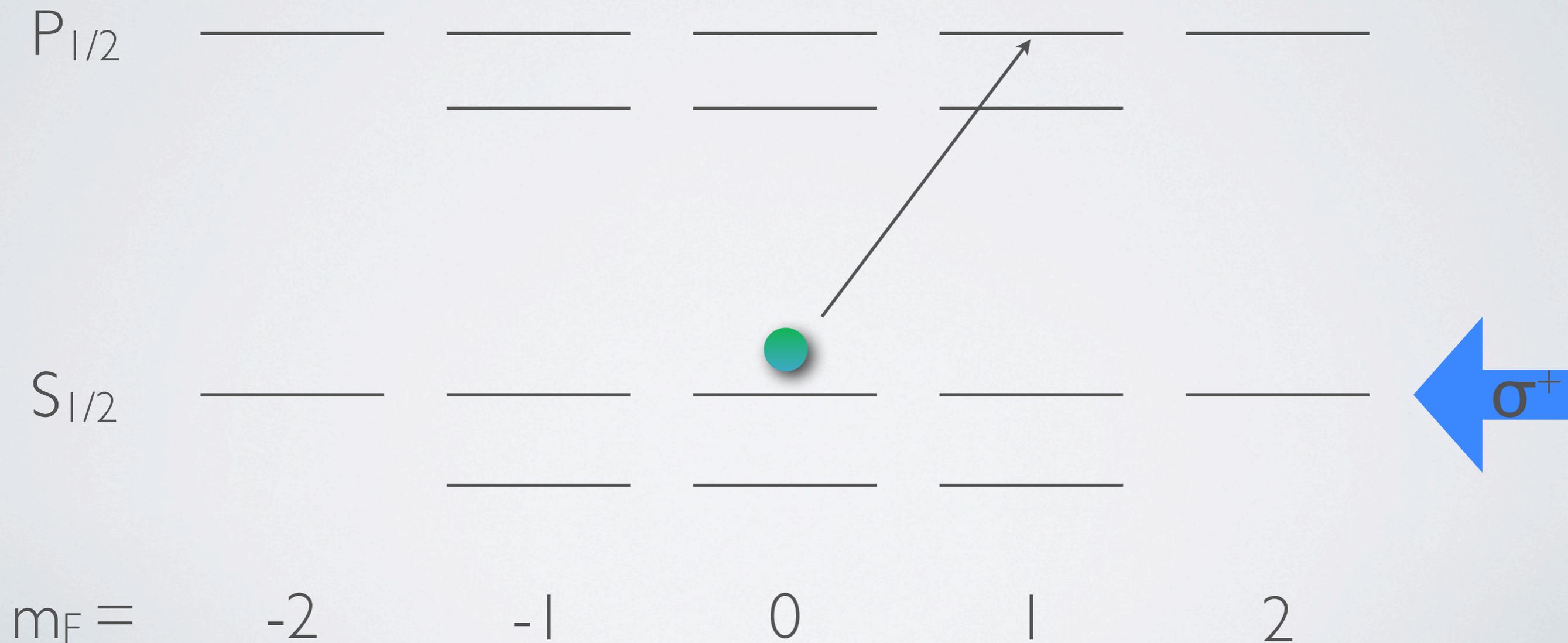


HOW ARE THE ^{37}K ATOMS
POLARIZED?

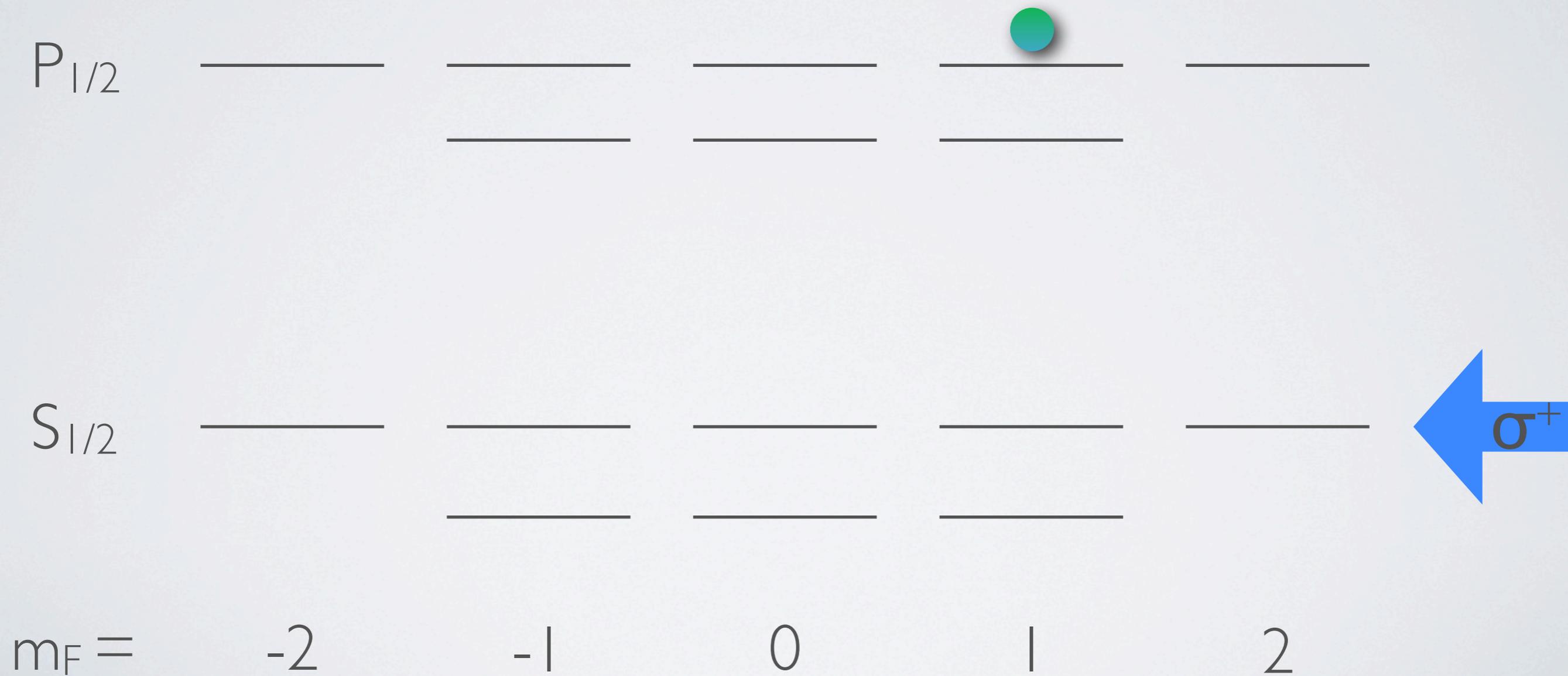
HOW DOES OPTICAL PUMPING WORK?



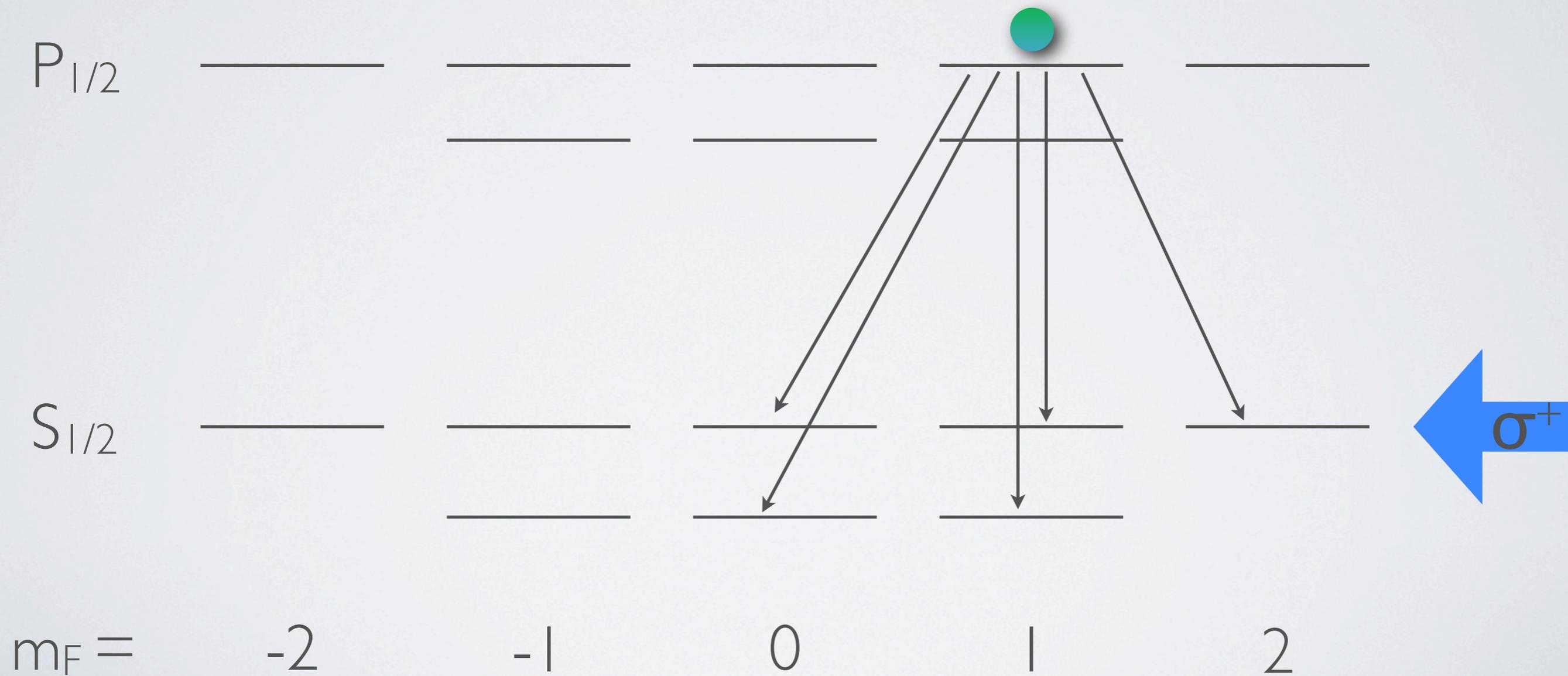
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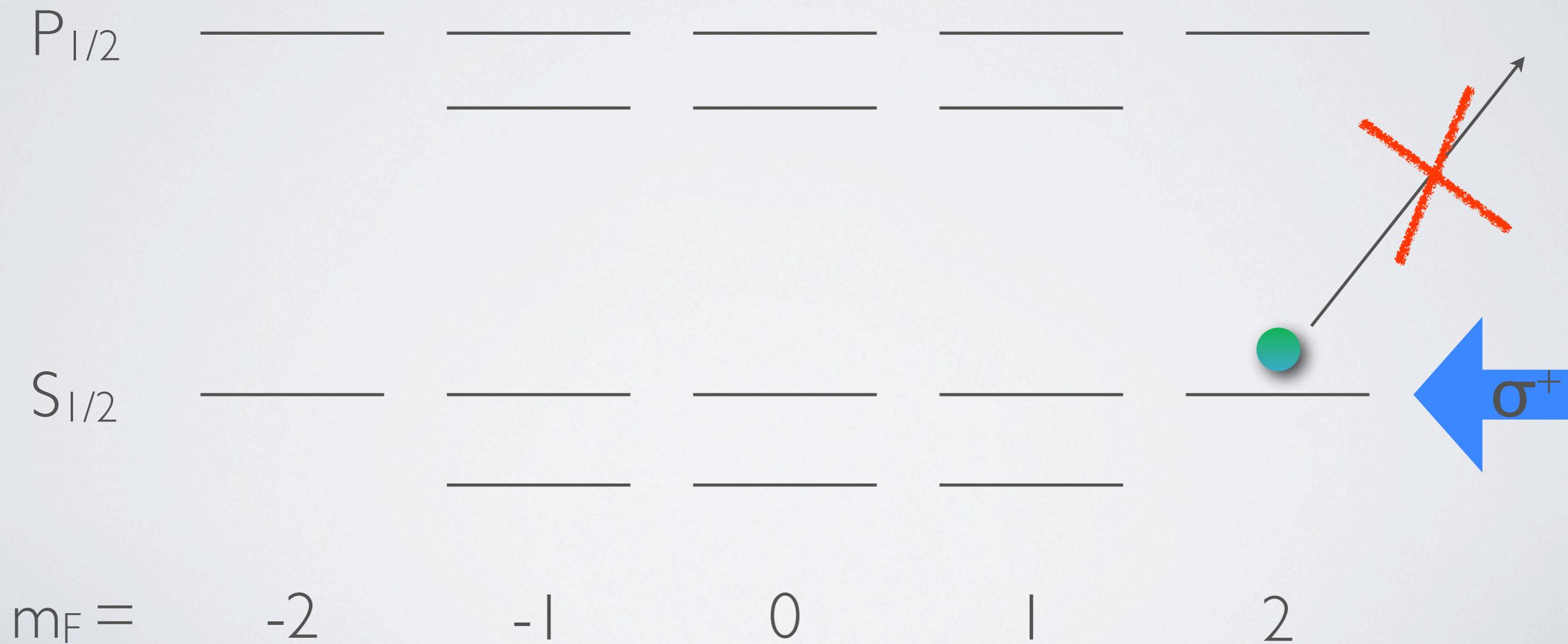
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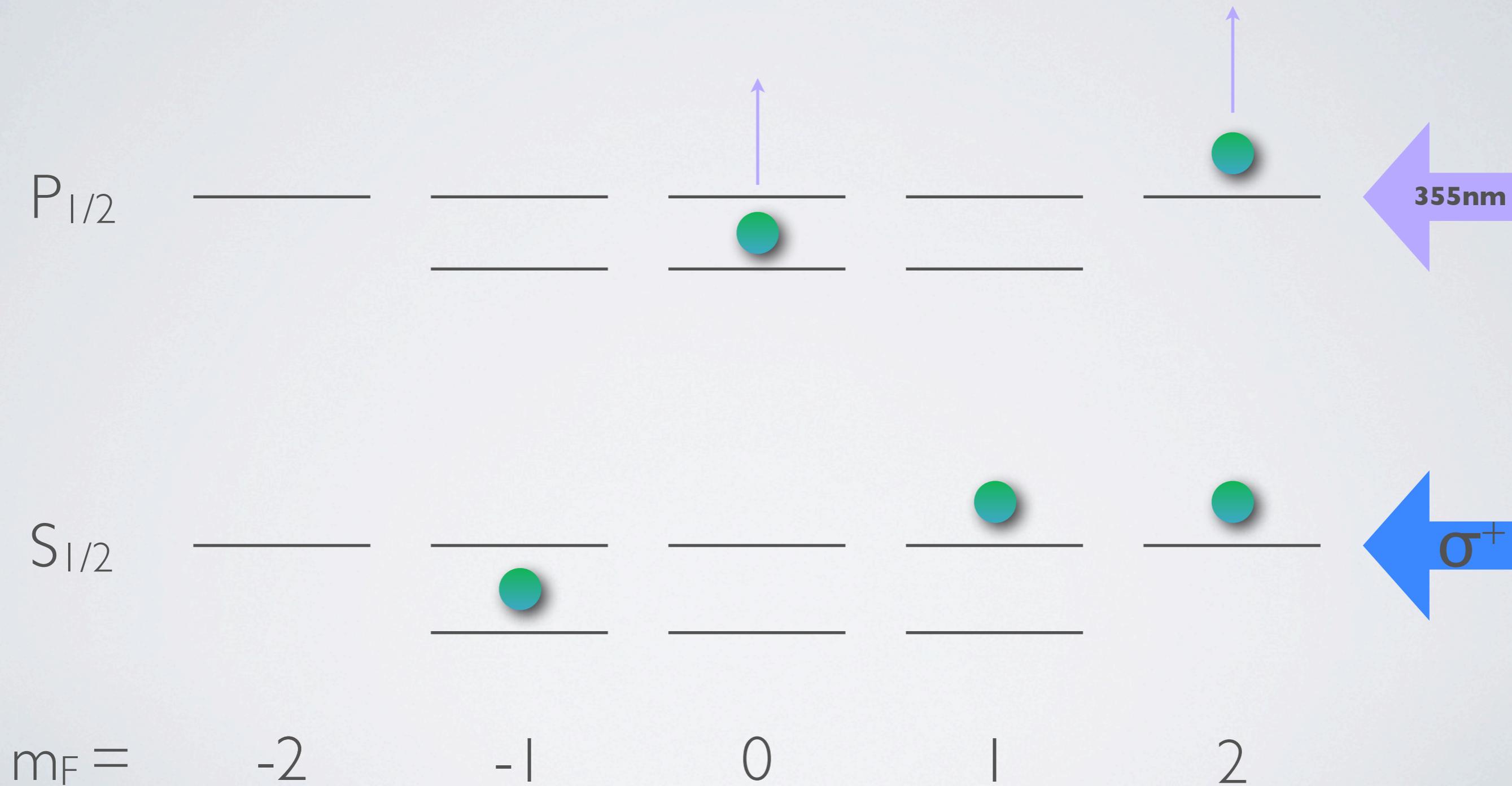
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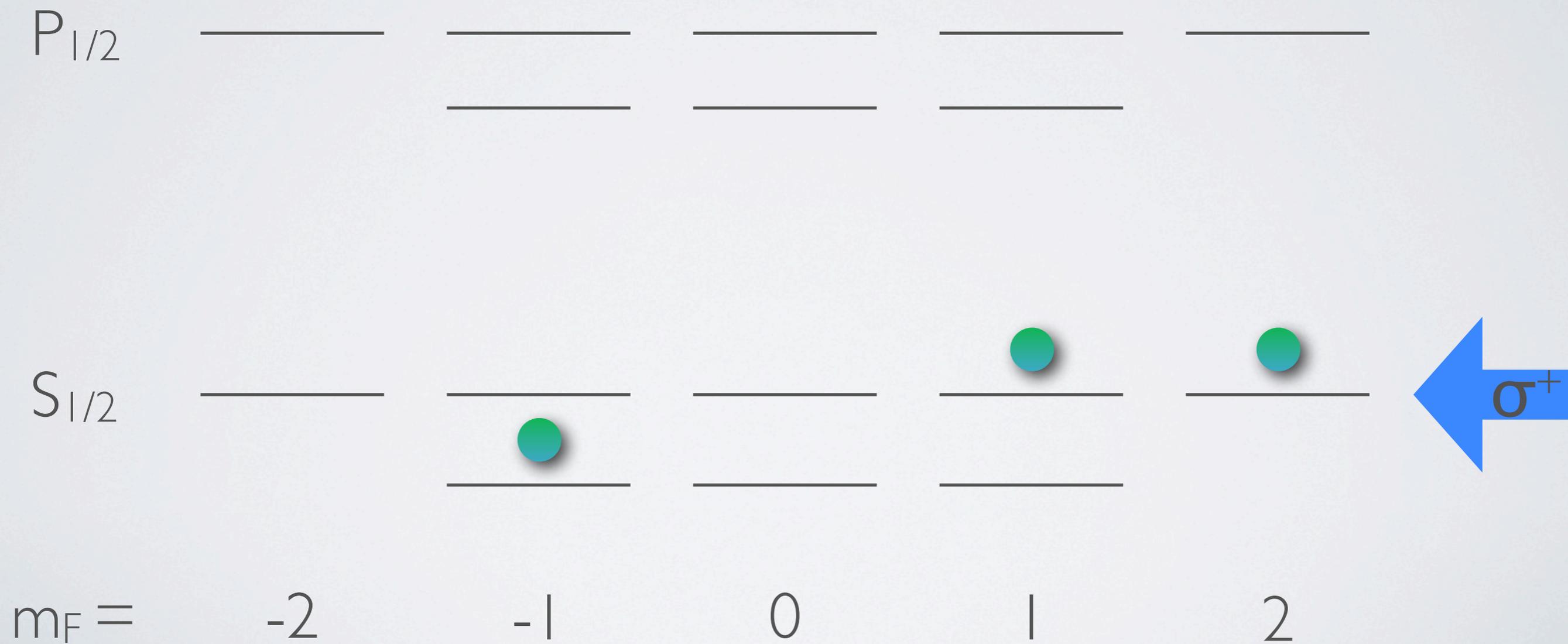
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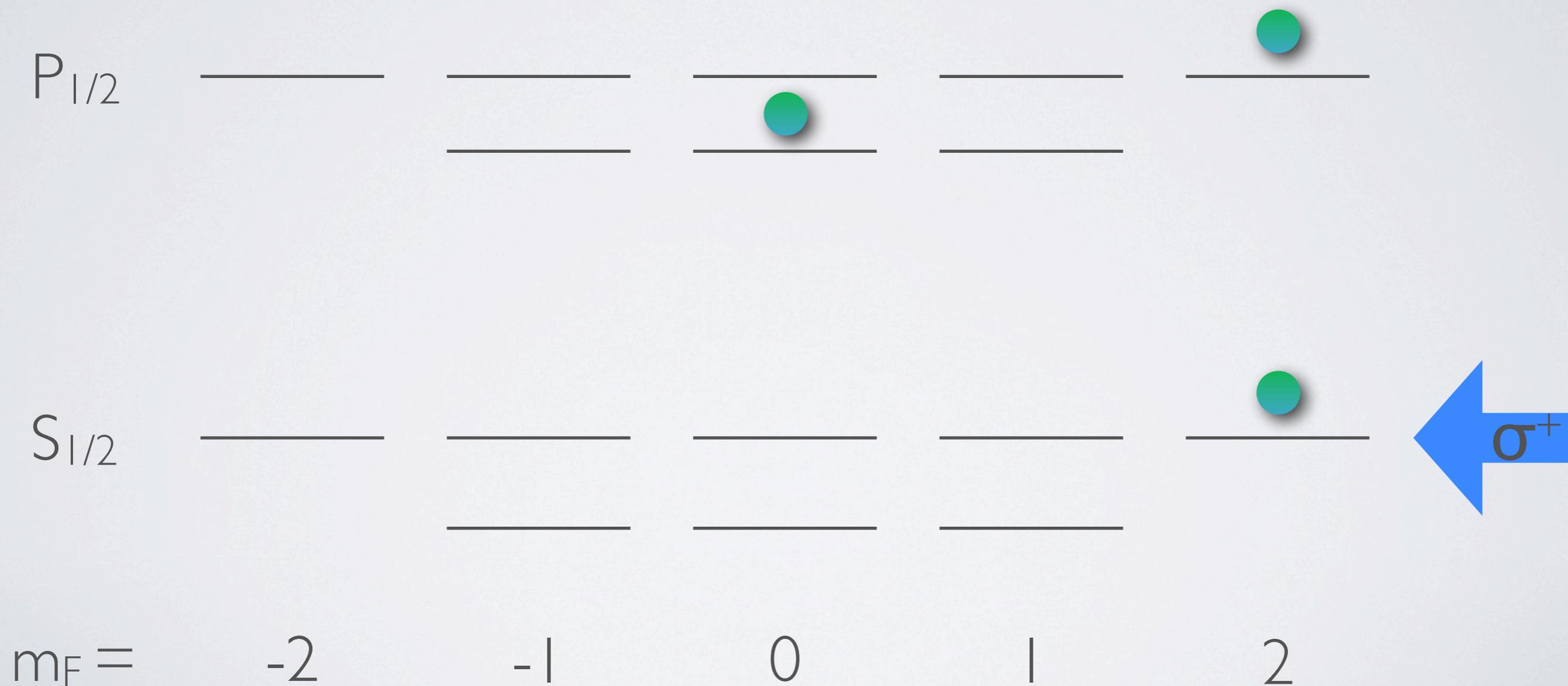
HOW DO WE MEASURE THE POLARITY OF THE ATOMS?



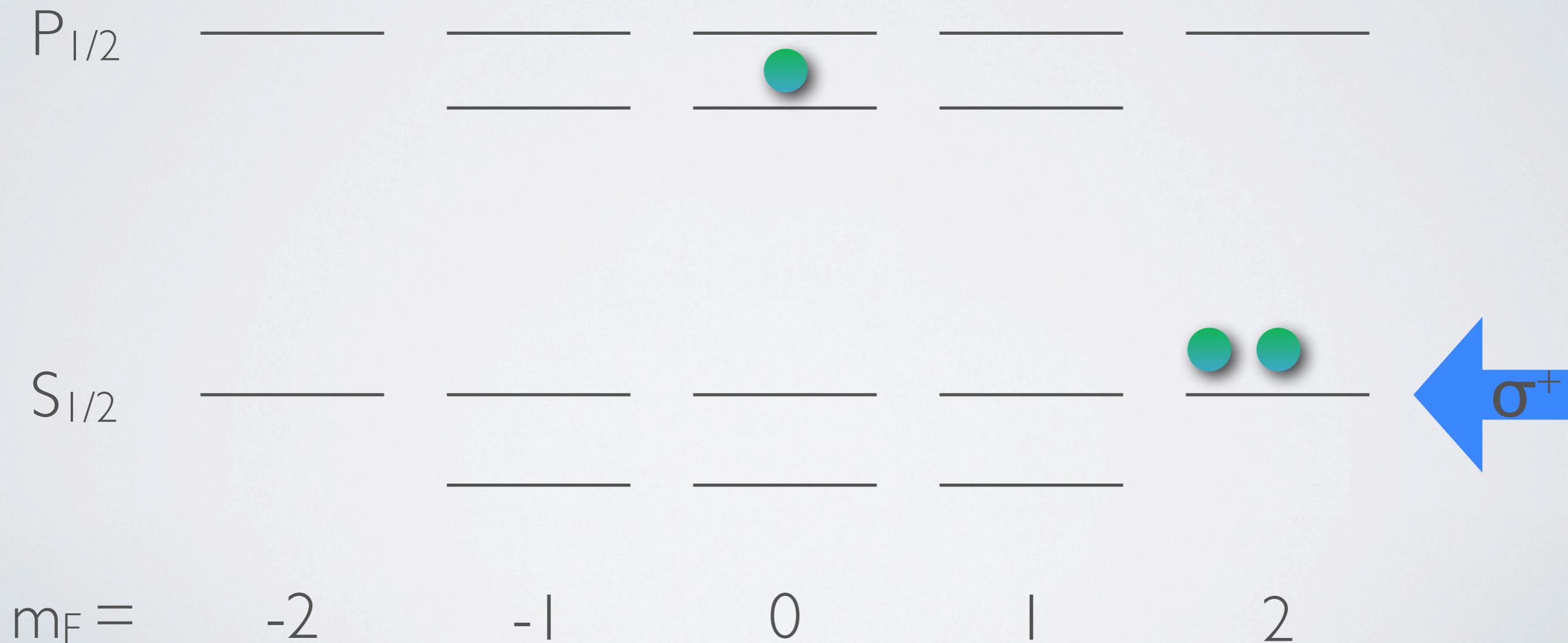
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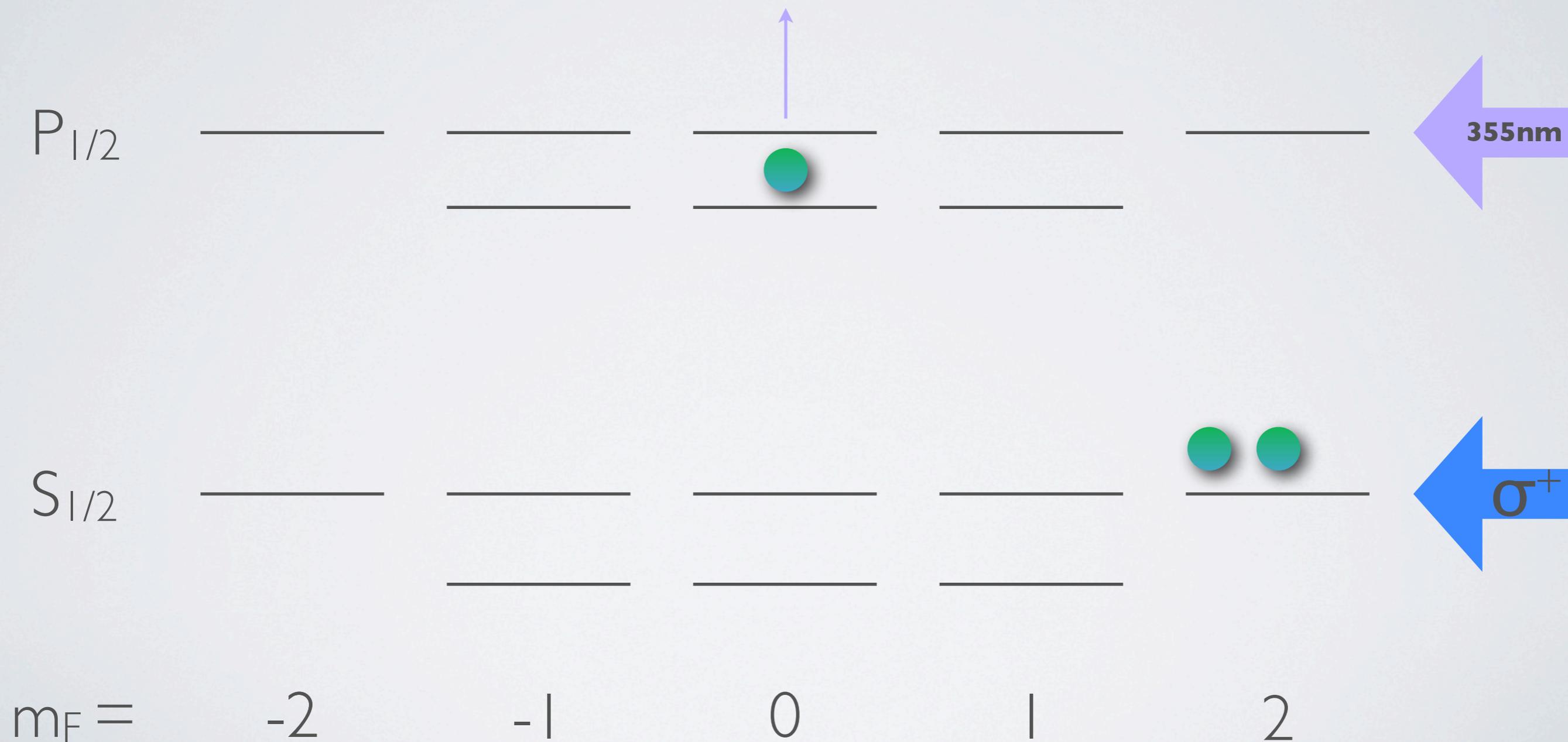
HOW DO WE MEASURE THE POLARITY OF THE ATOMS?



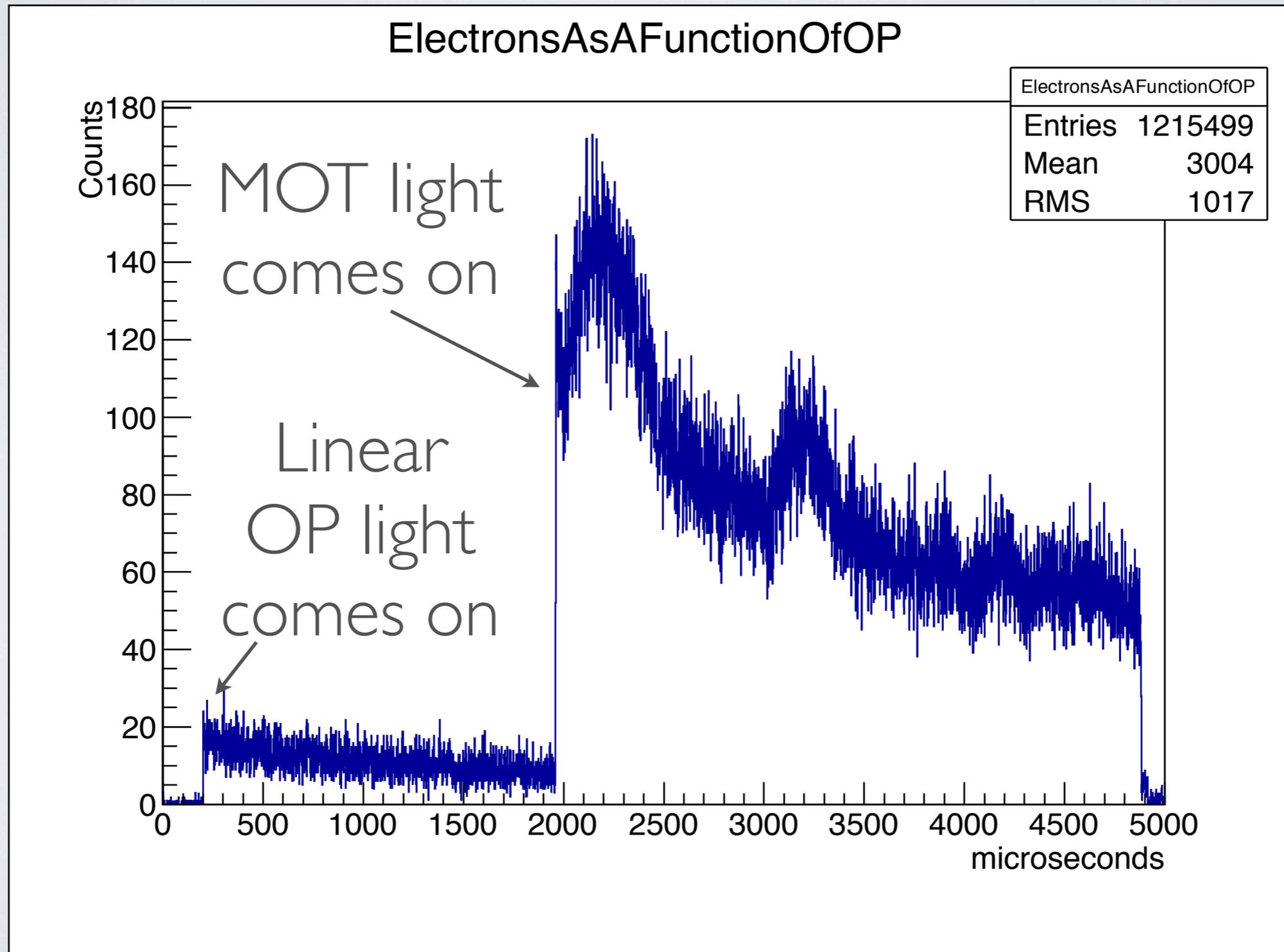
HOW DO WE MEASURE THE POLARITY OF THE ATOMS?



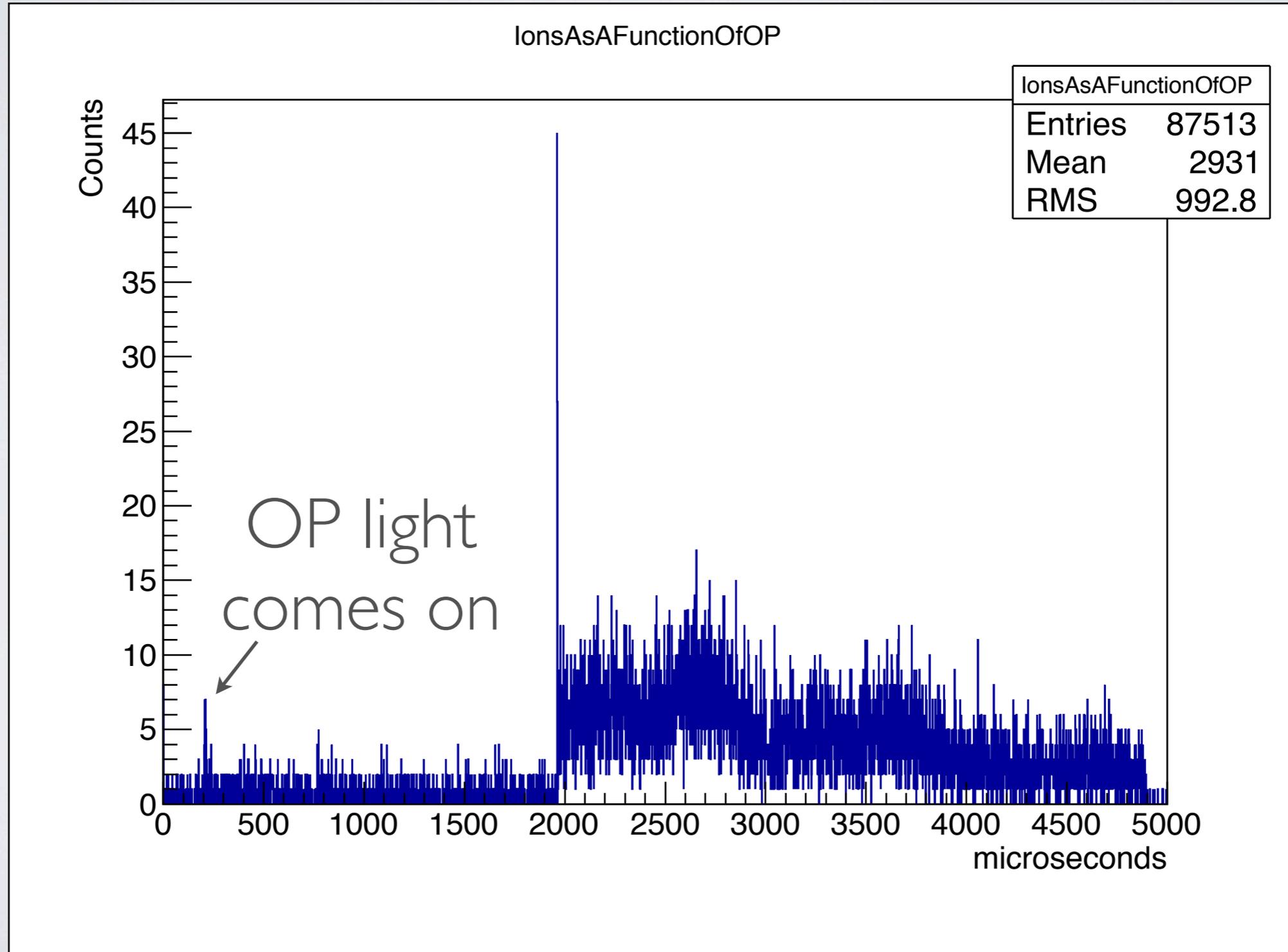
HOW DO WE MEASURE THE POLARITY OF THE ATOMS?



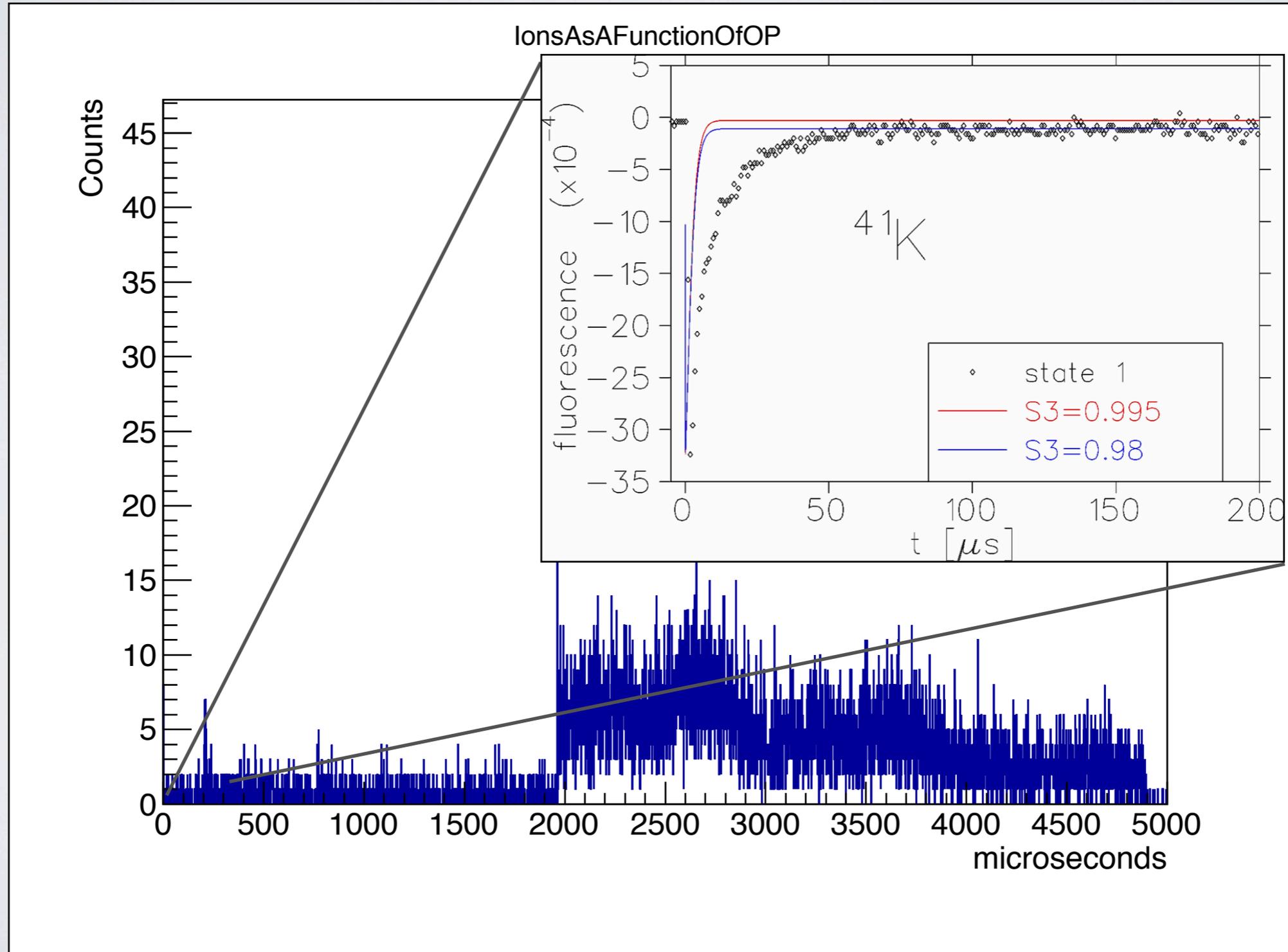
MEASURING THE POLARITY OF 41K ATOMS?



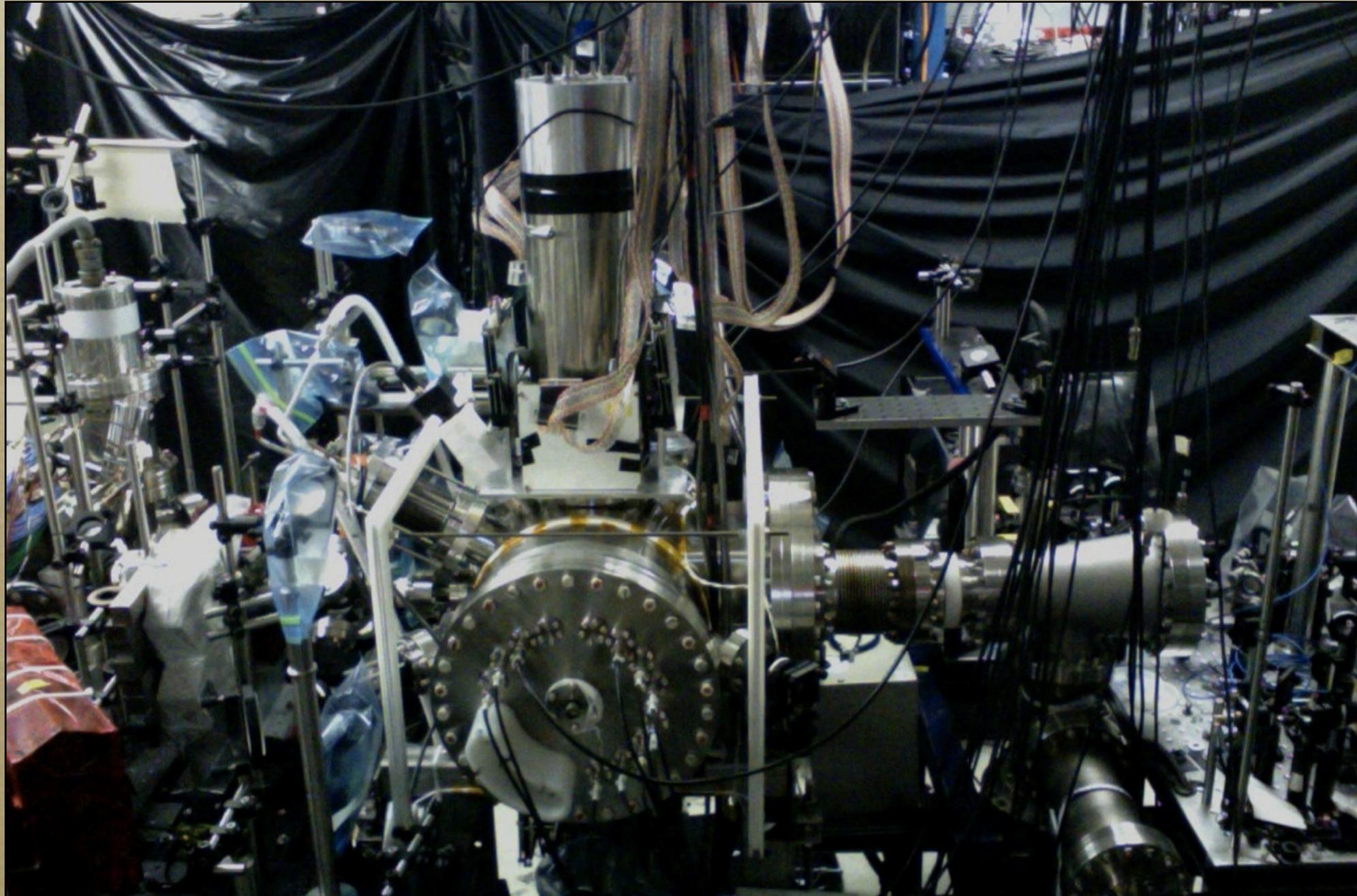
MEASURING THE POLARITY OF 41K ATOMS?



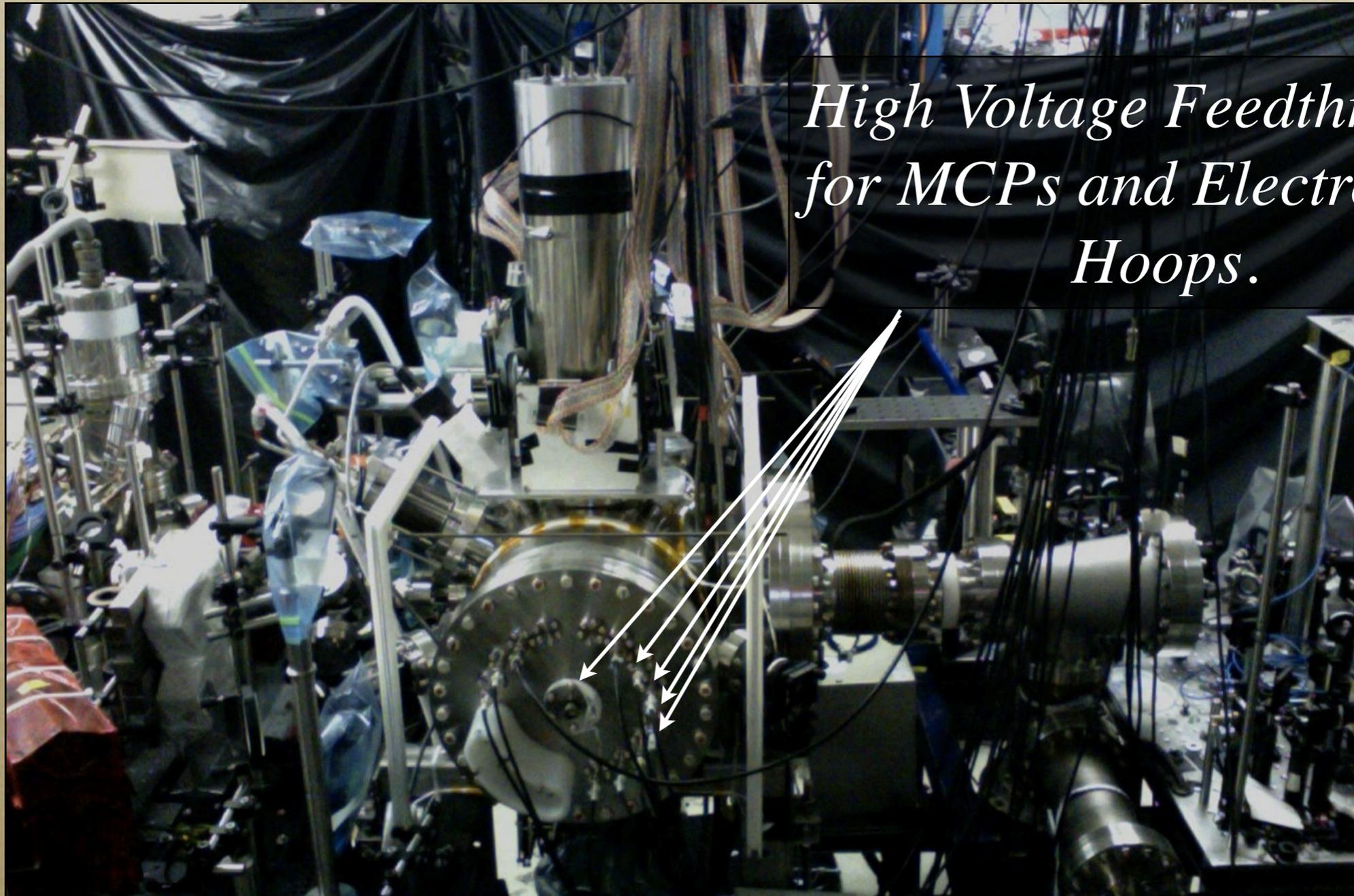
MEASURING THE POLARITY OF 41K ATOMS?



Everything Comes Together

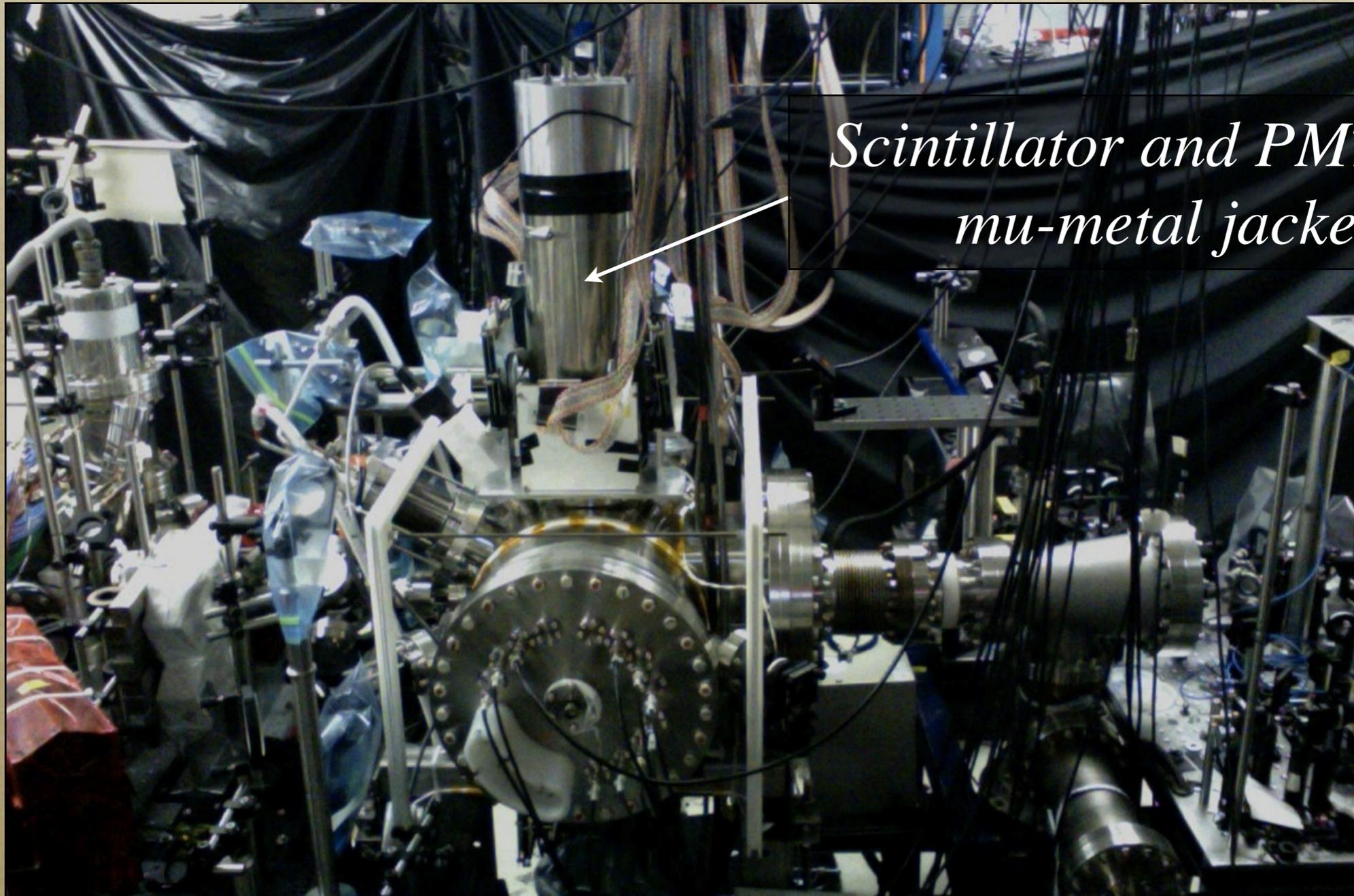


Everything Comes Together



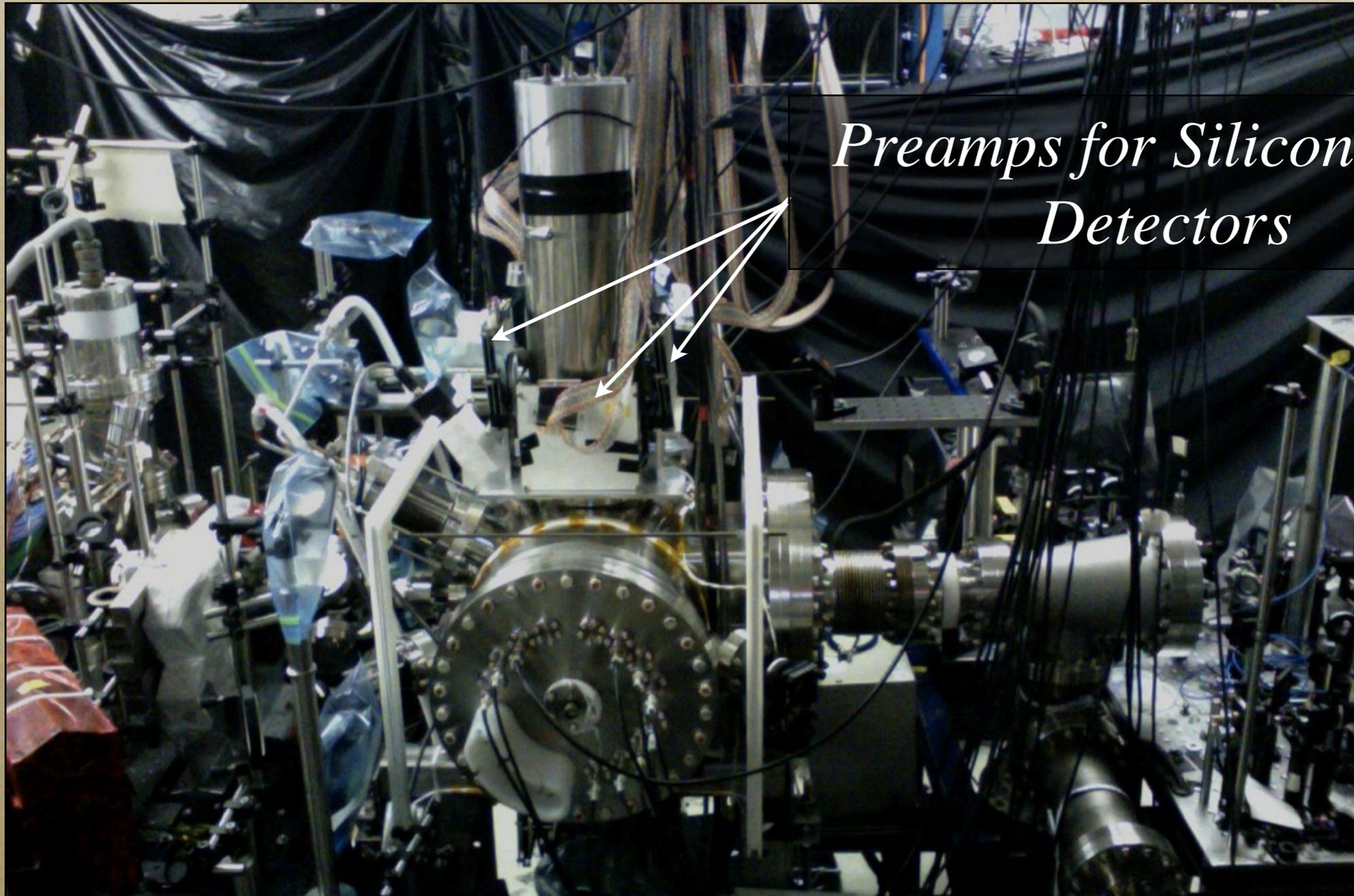
*High Voltage Feedthroughs
for MCPs and Electrostatic
Hoops.*

Everything Comes Together



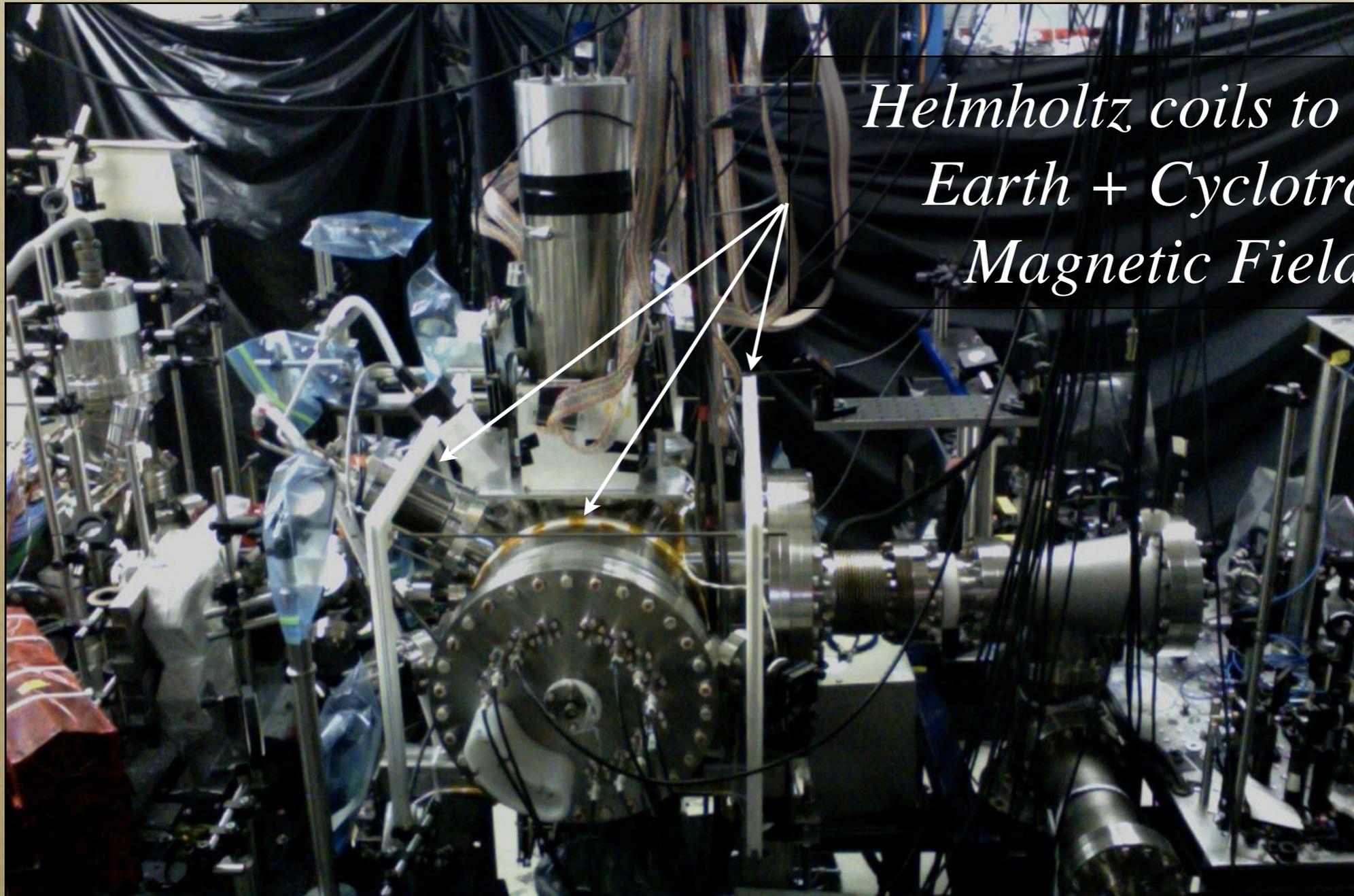
*Scintillator and PMT in a
mu-metal jacket*

Everything Comes Together



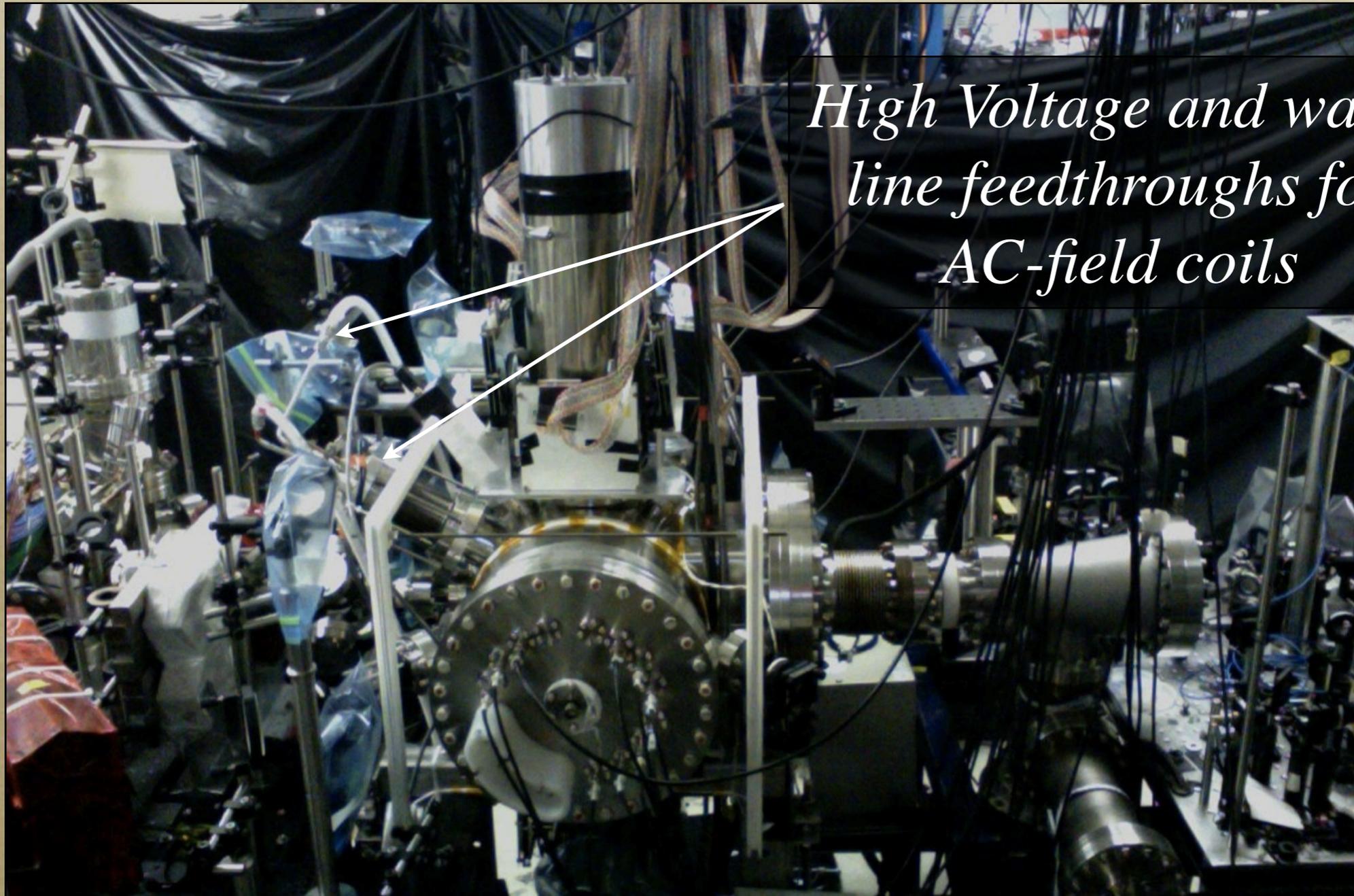
*Preamps for Silicon Strip
Detectors*

Everything Comes Together



*Helmholtz coils to zero
Earth + Cyclotron
Magnetic Field*

Everything Comes Together

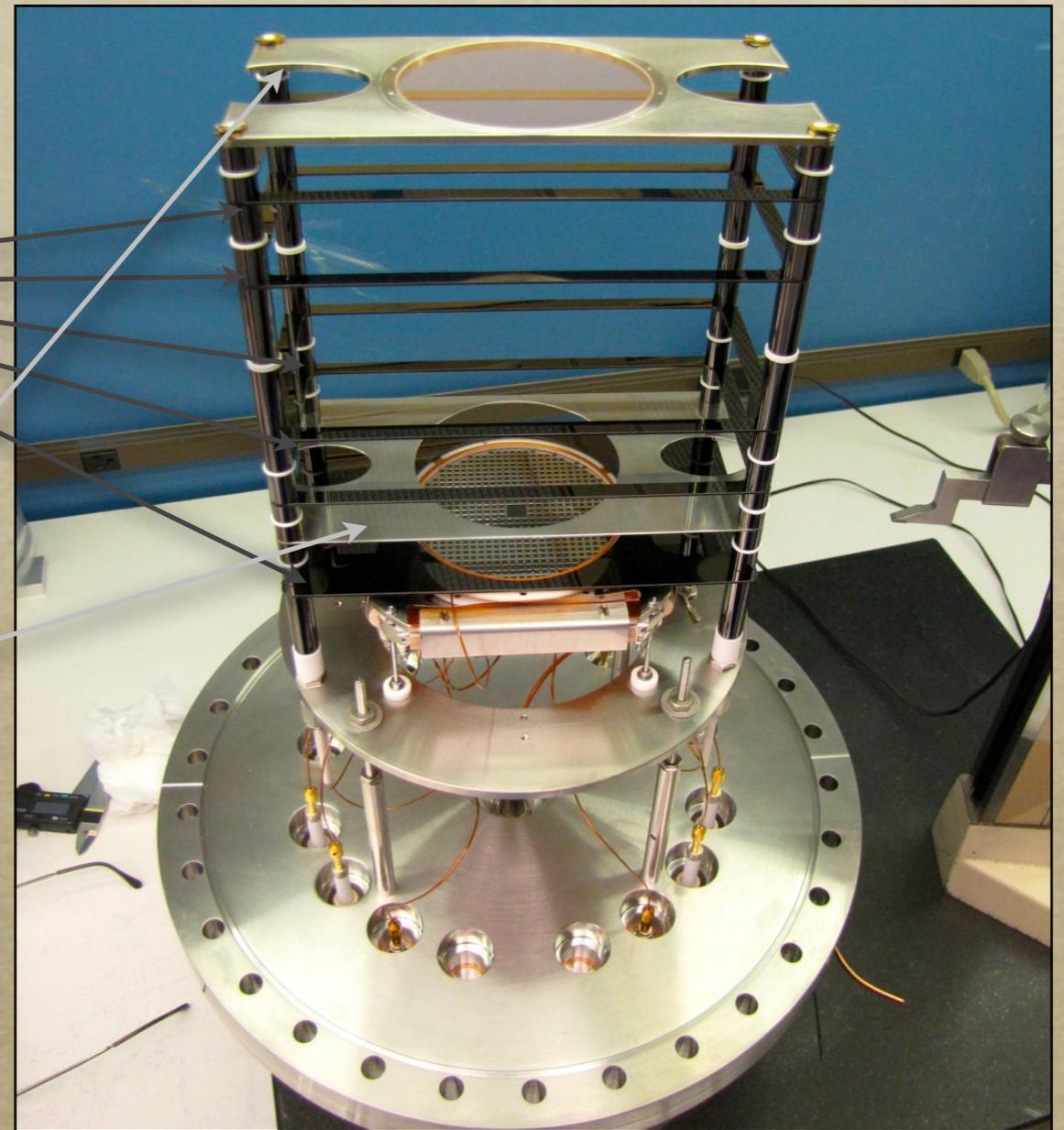


*High Voltage and water
line feedthroughs for
AC-field coils*

Installation of MCPs

*Glassy Carbon
Electrostatic Hoops*

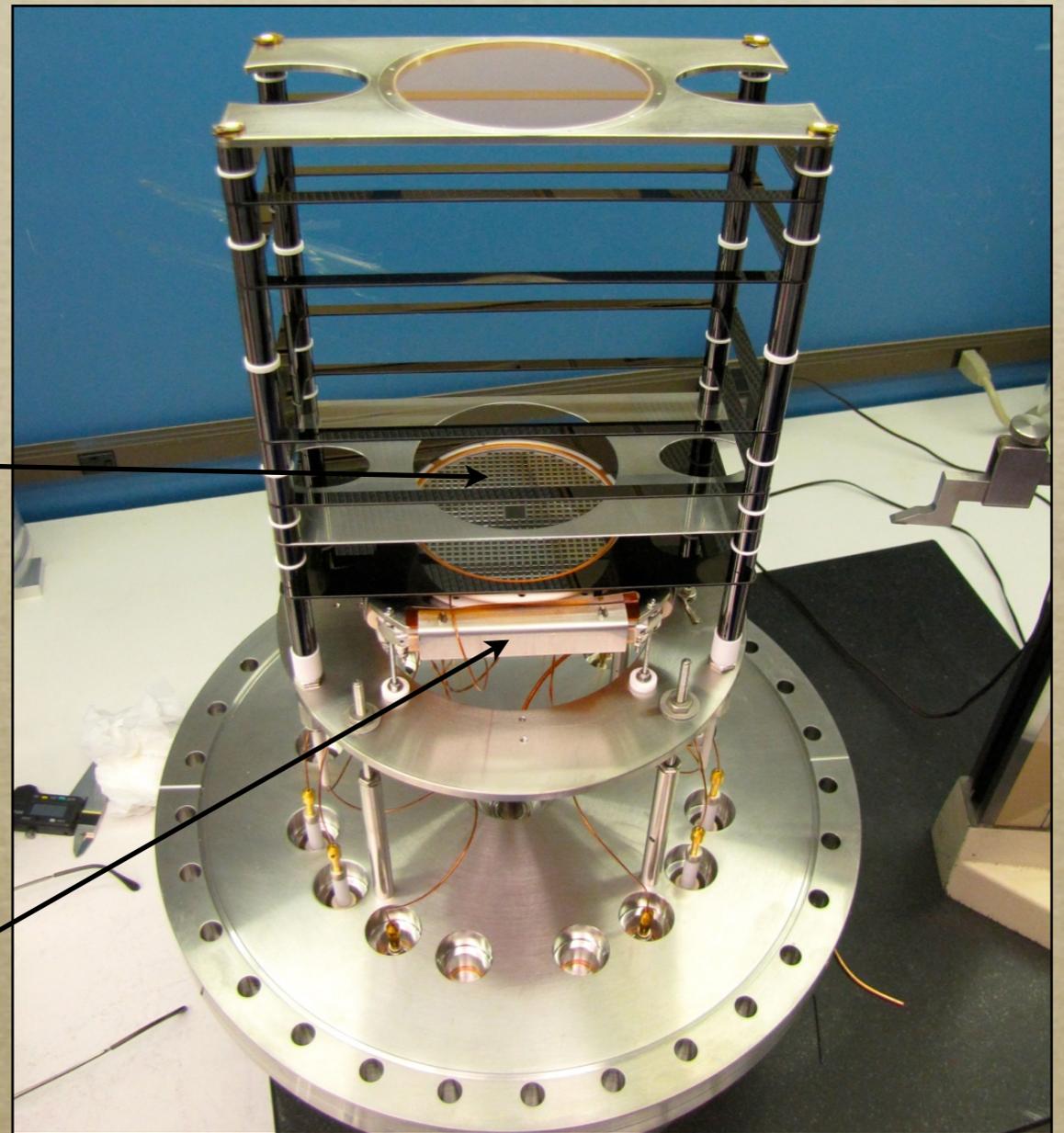
*Grade 4 Titanium, hand polished, to
replace broken glassy carbon hoops*



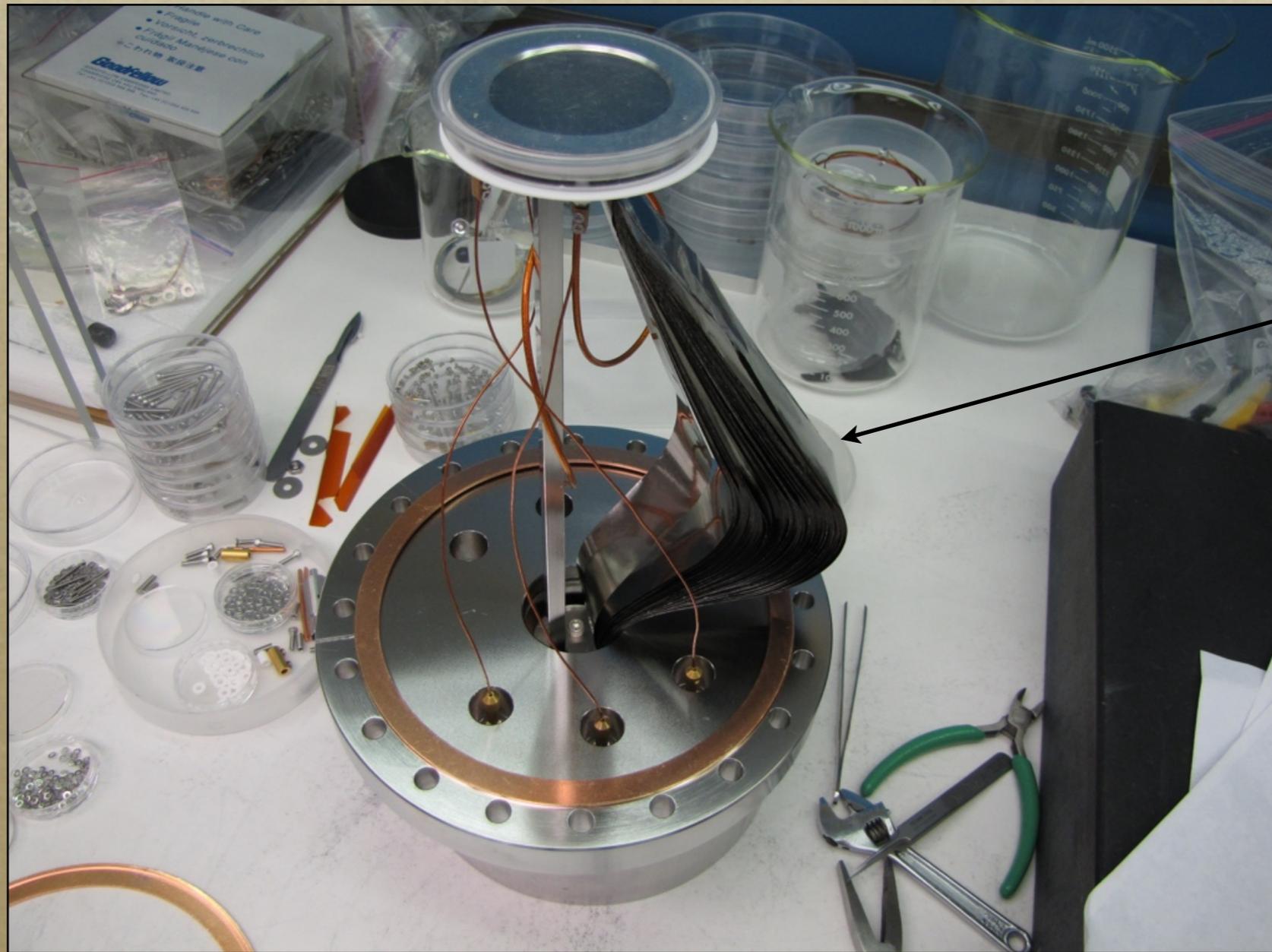
Installation of MCPs

*Calibration Mask.
4/9ths open. Large
open area in center to
image trap.*

*Delay Line Anode for
position sensitive readout*

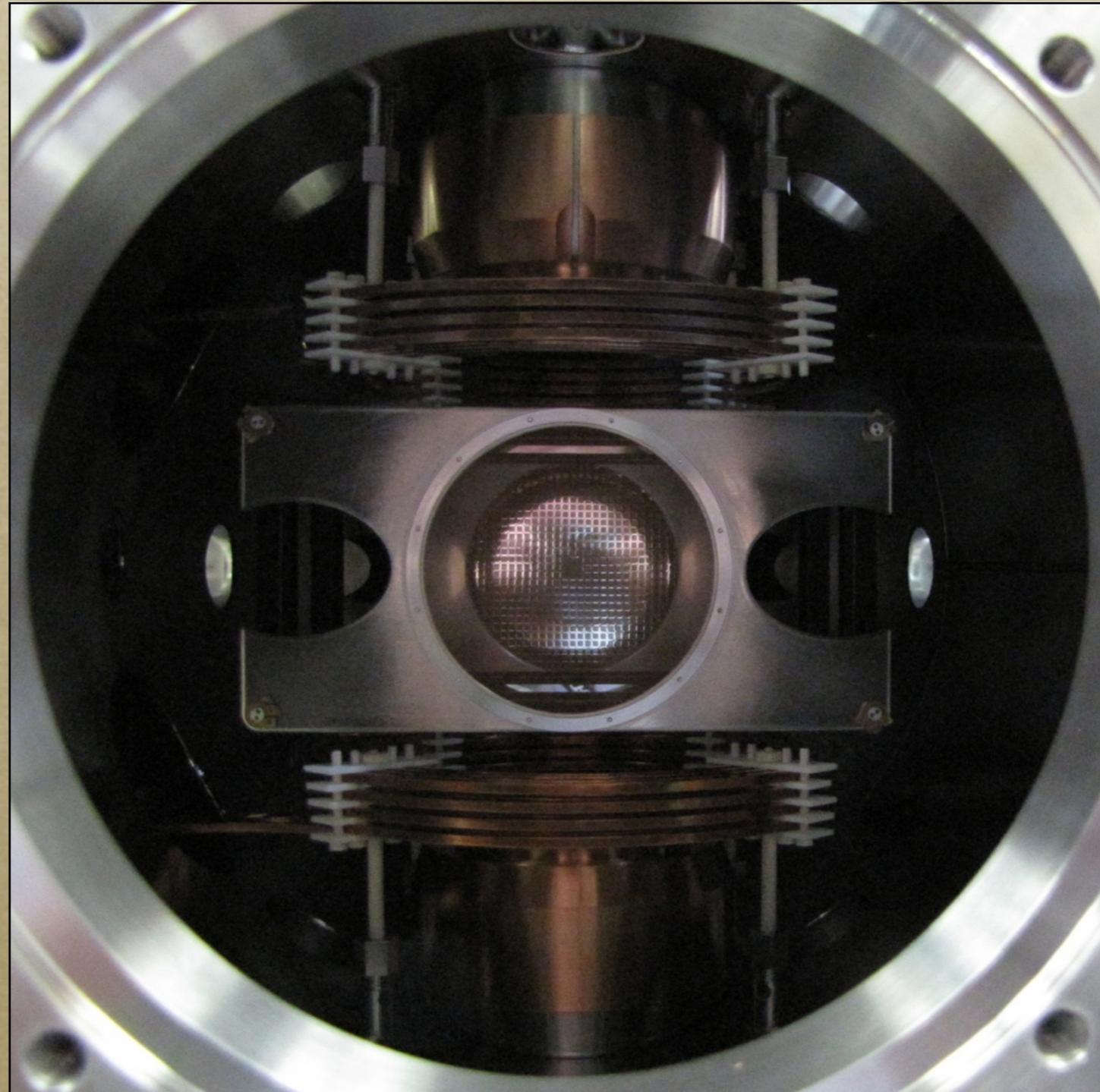


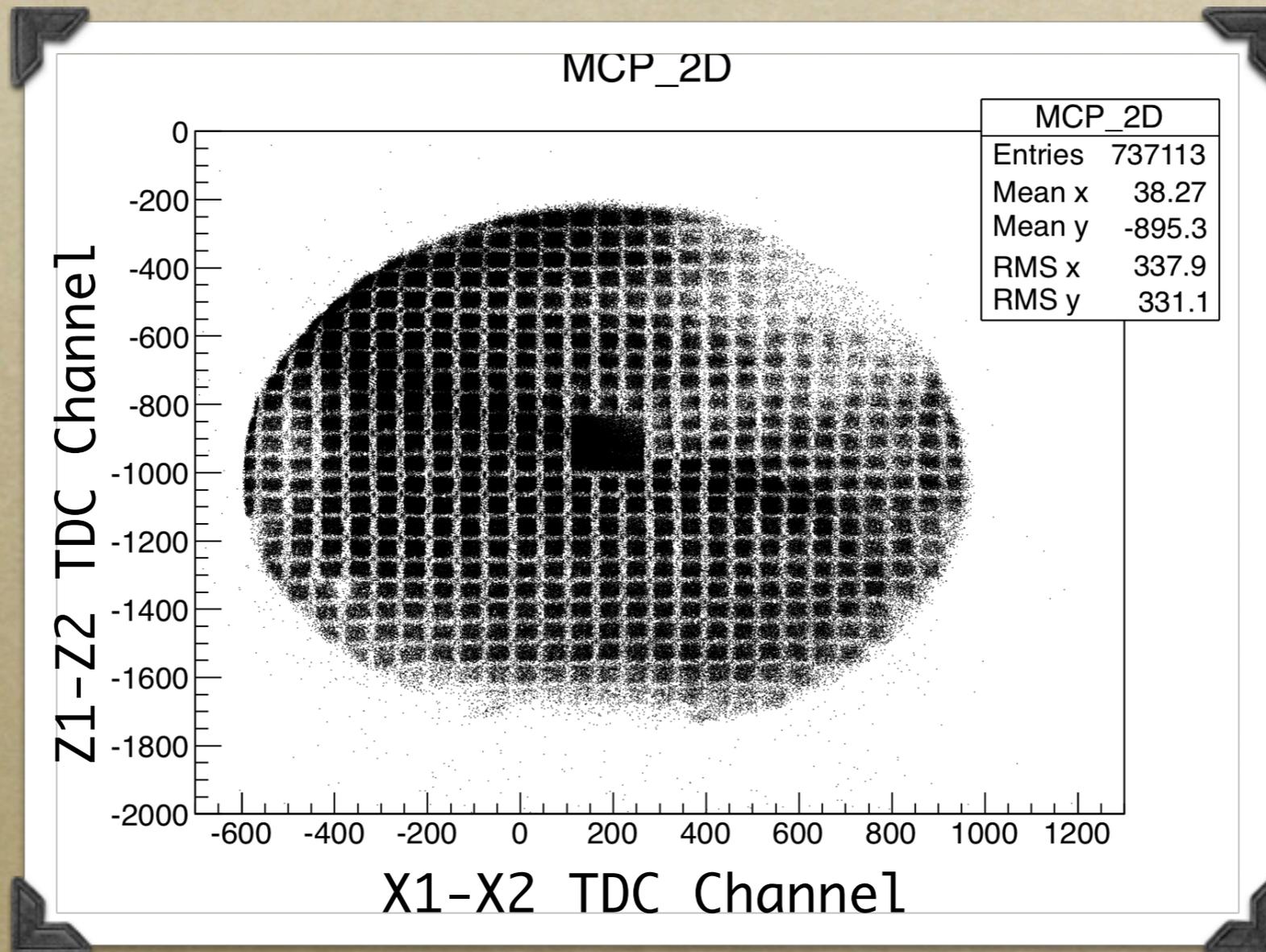
The Shake-off-electron MCP



*Low Inductance
Ground. 50 Titanium
foils 20um x 1.2" x 12"*

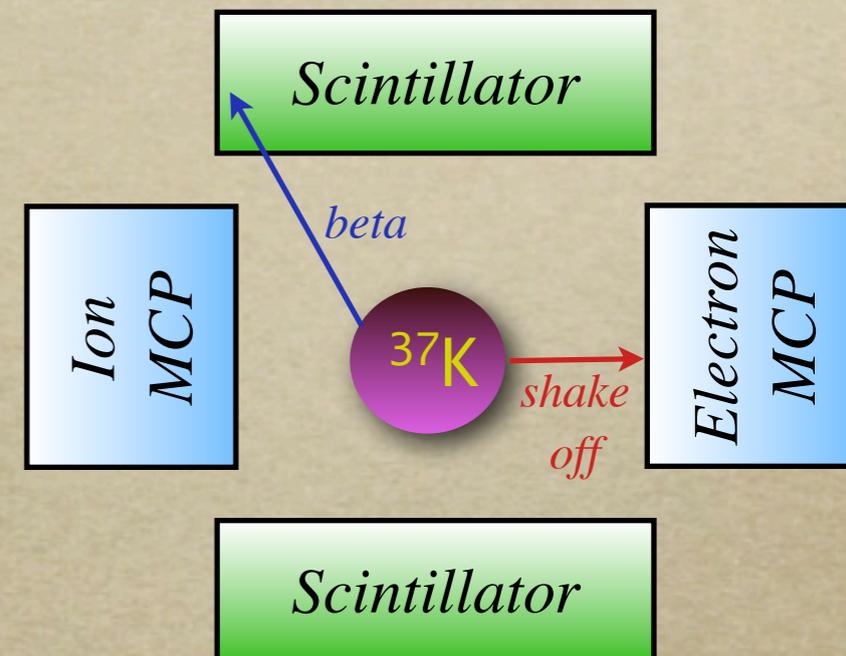
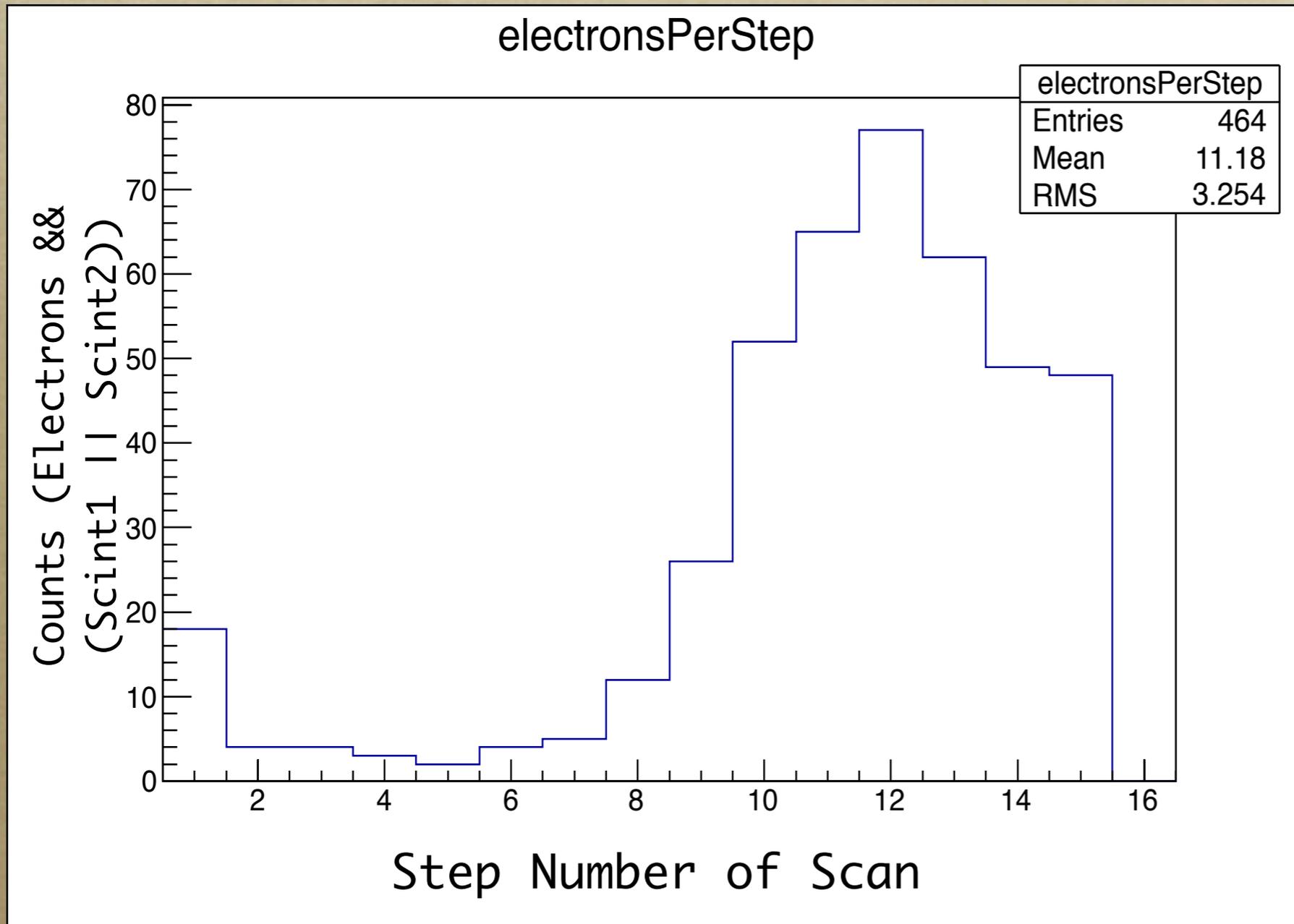
Installation of the Hoops



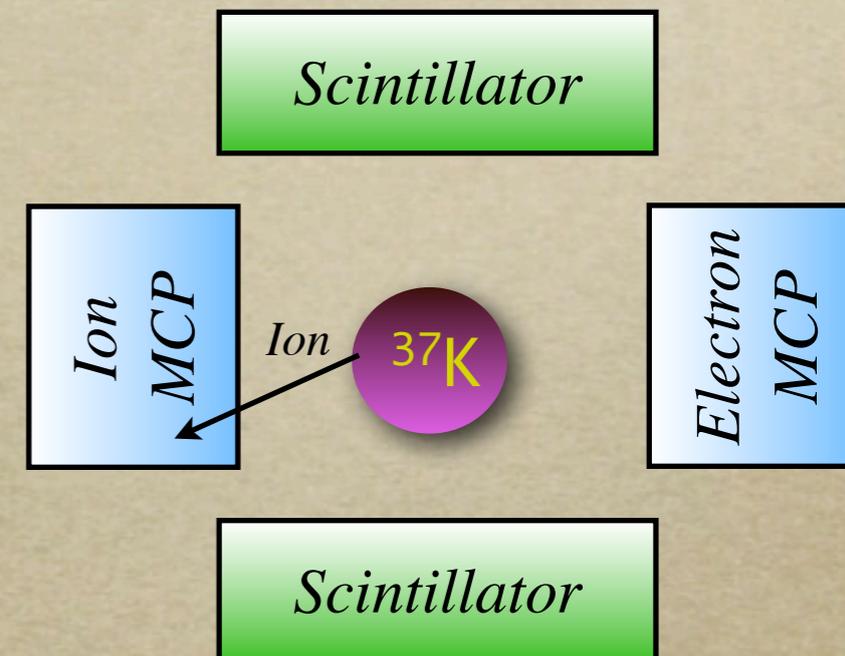
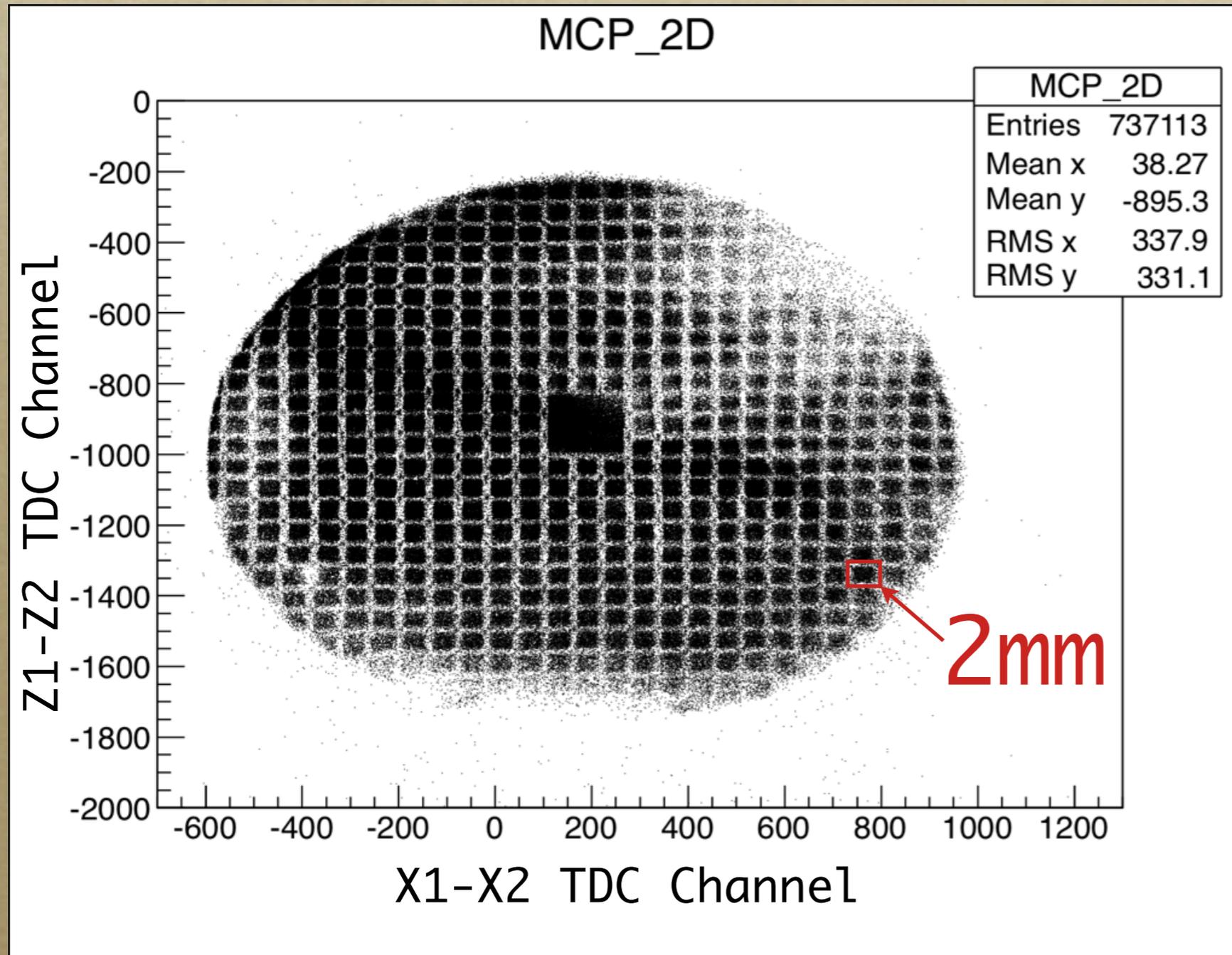


The Beam Time

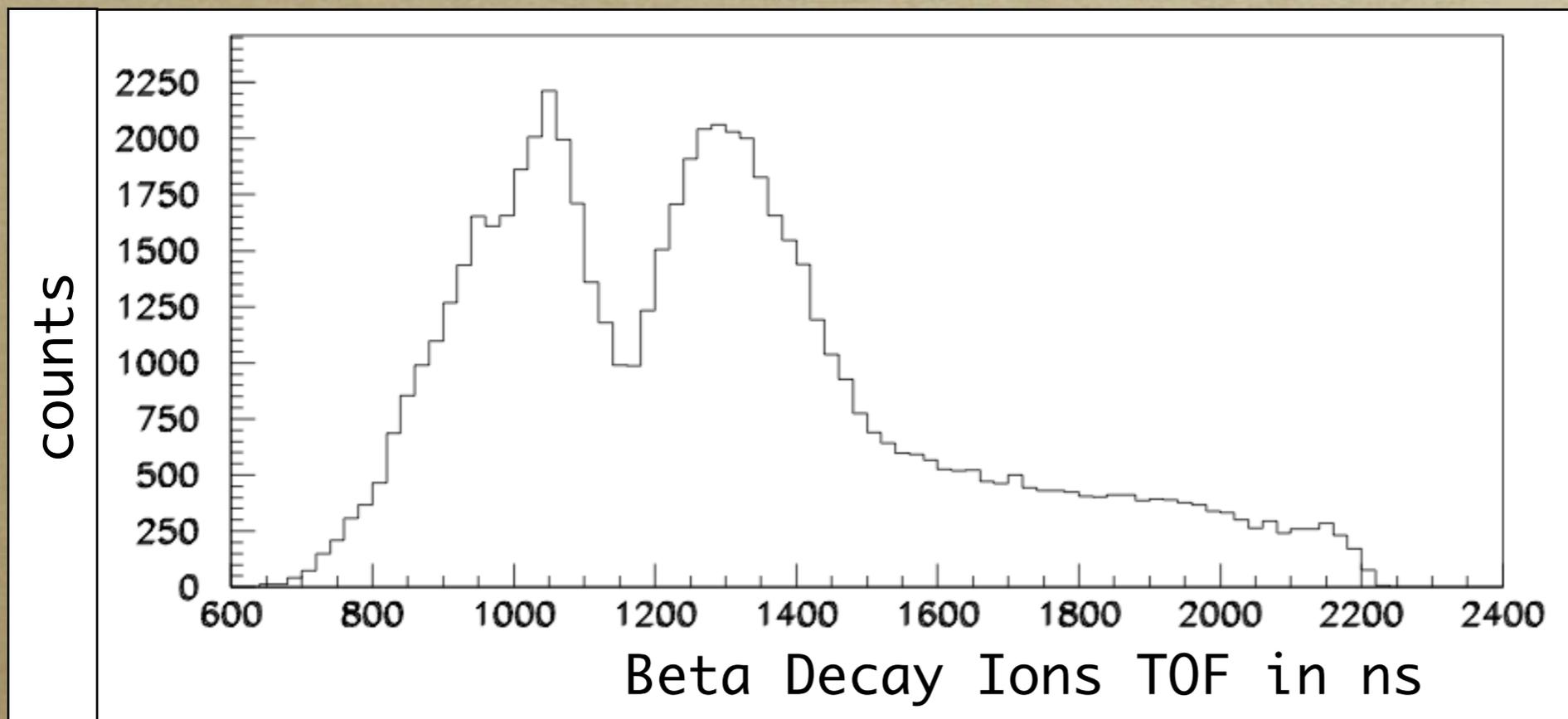
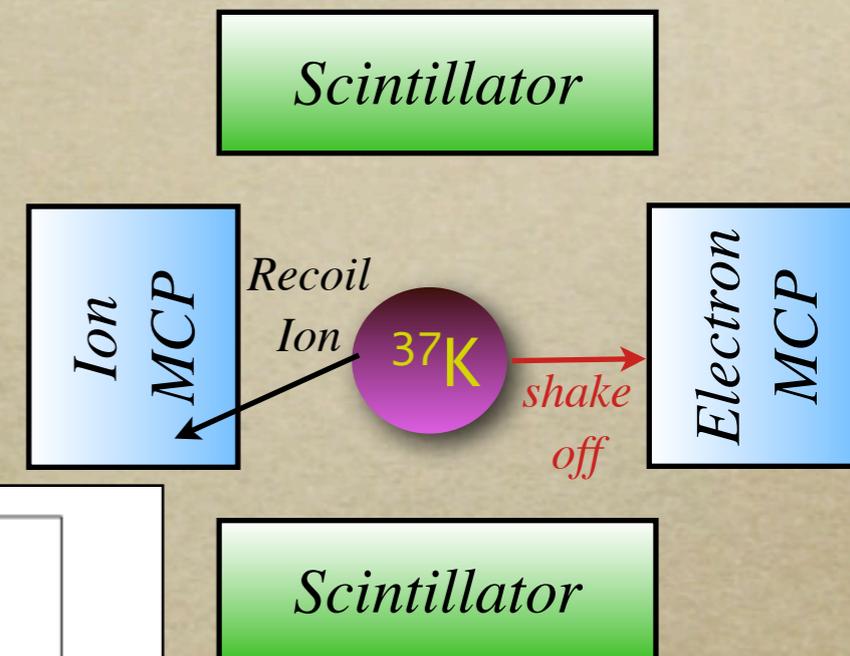
Finding The Trap



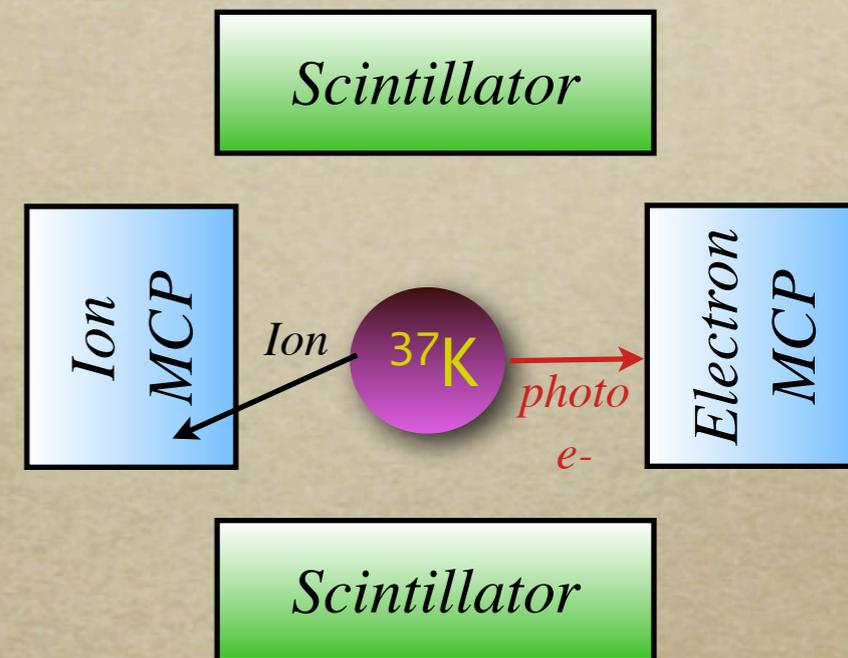
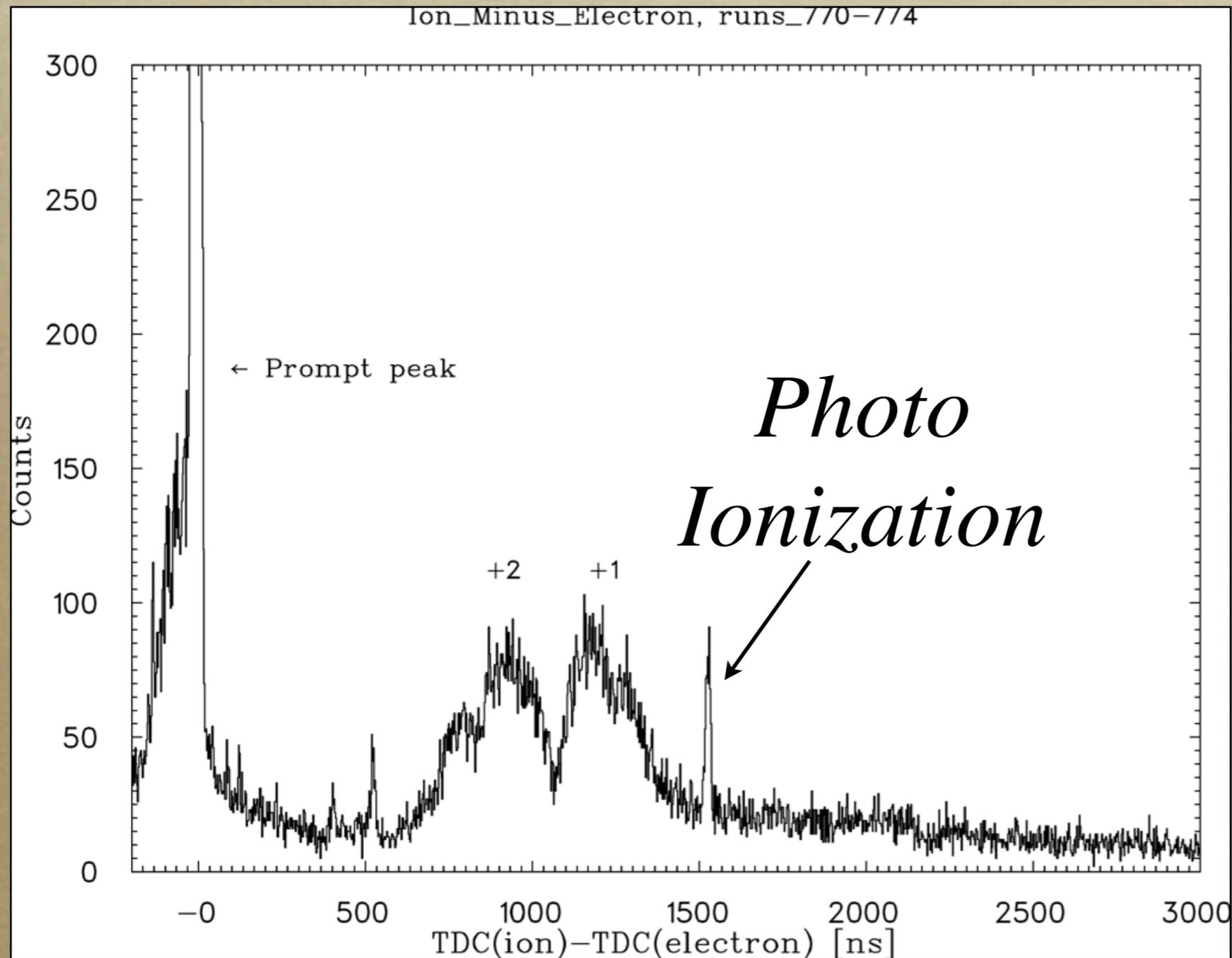
Finding The Trap



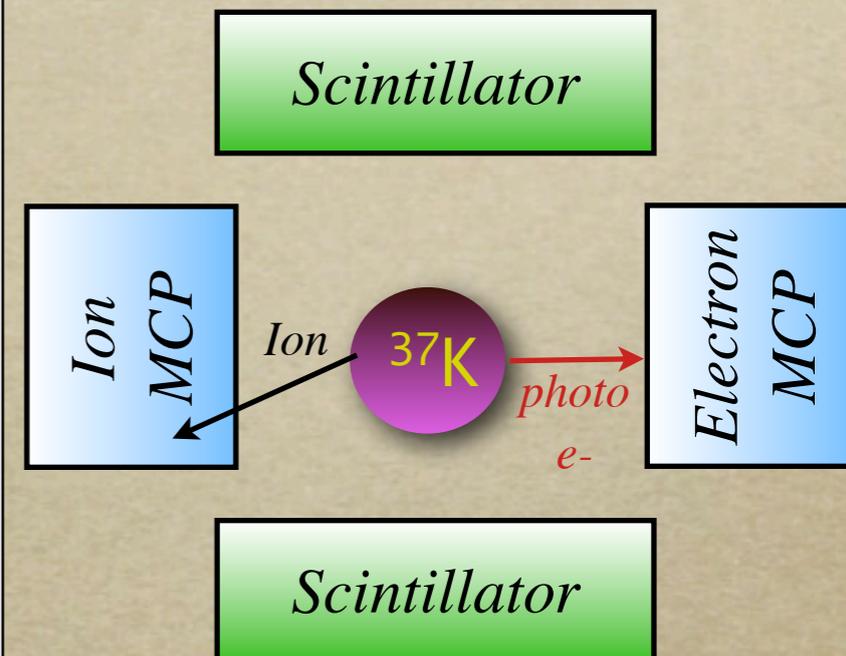
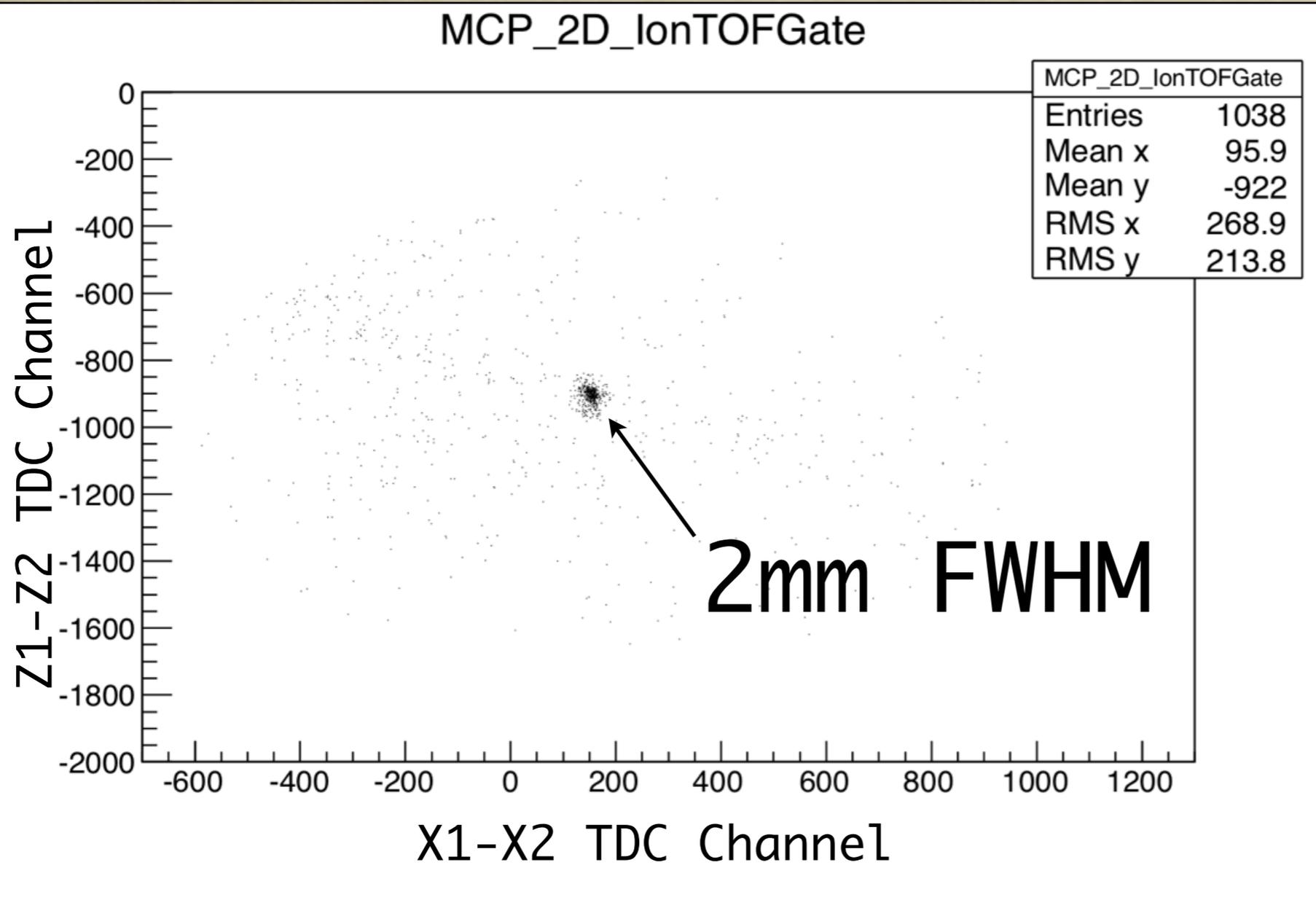
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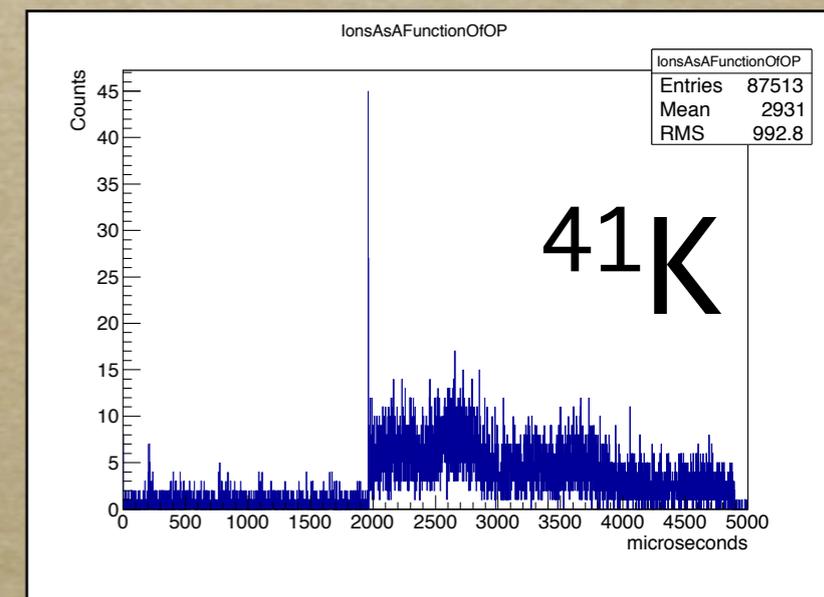
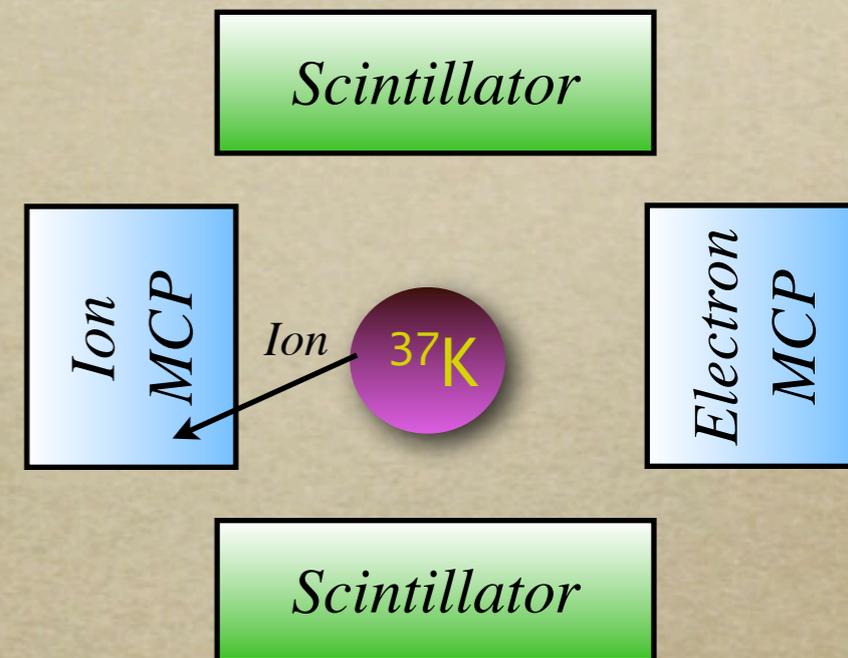
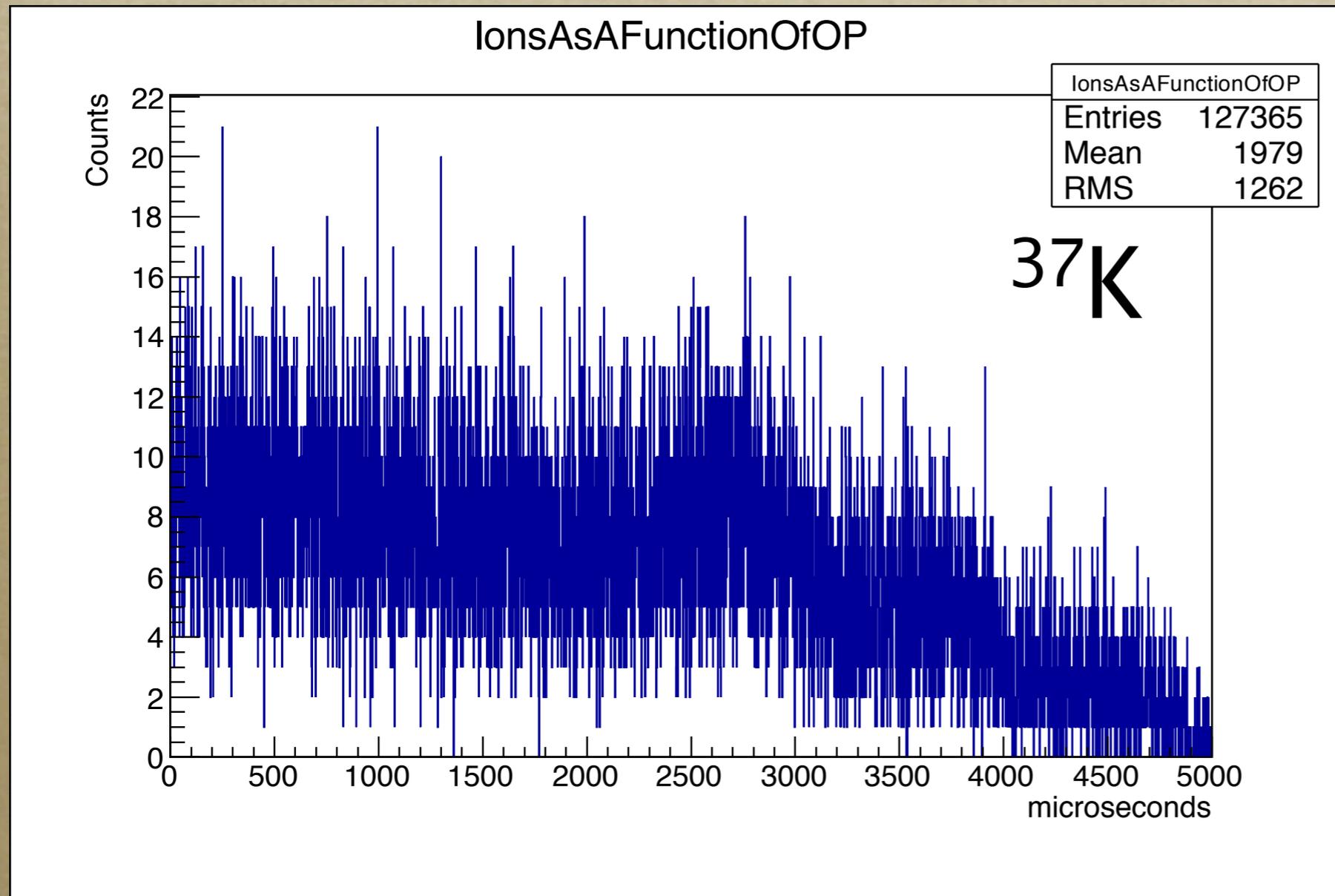
Finding The Trap



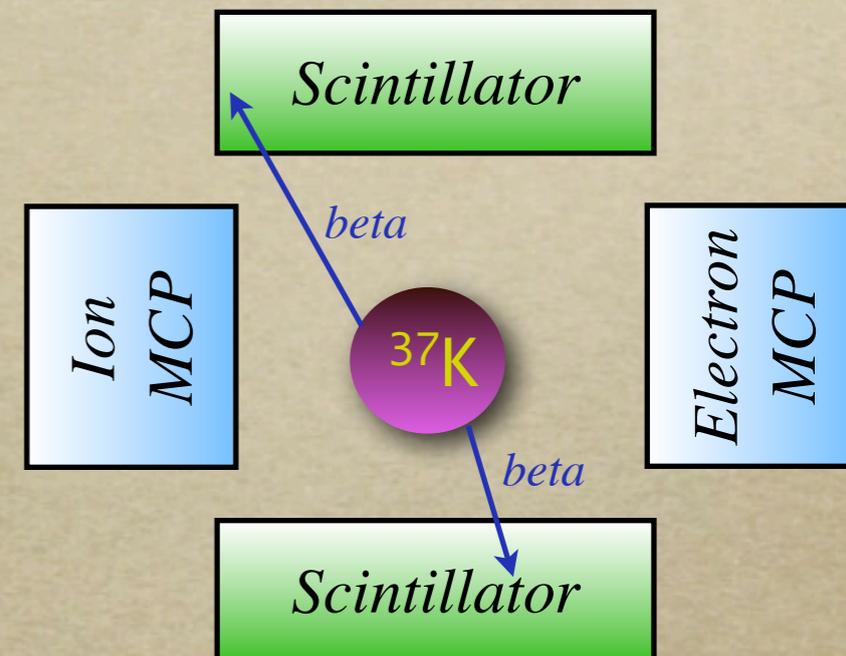
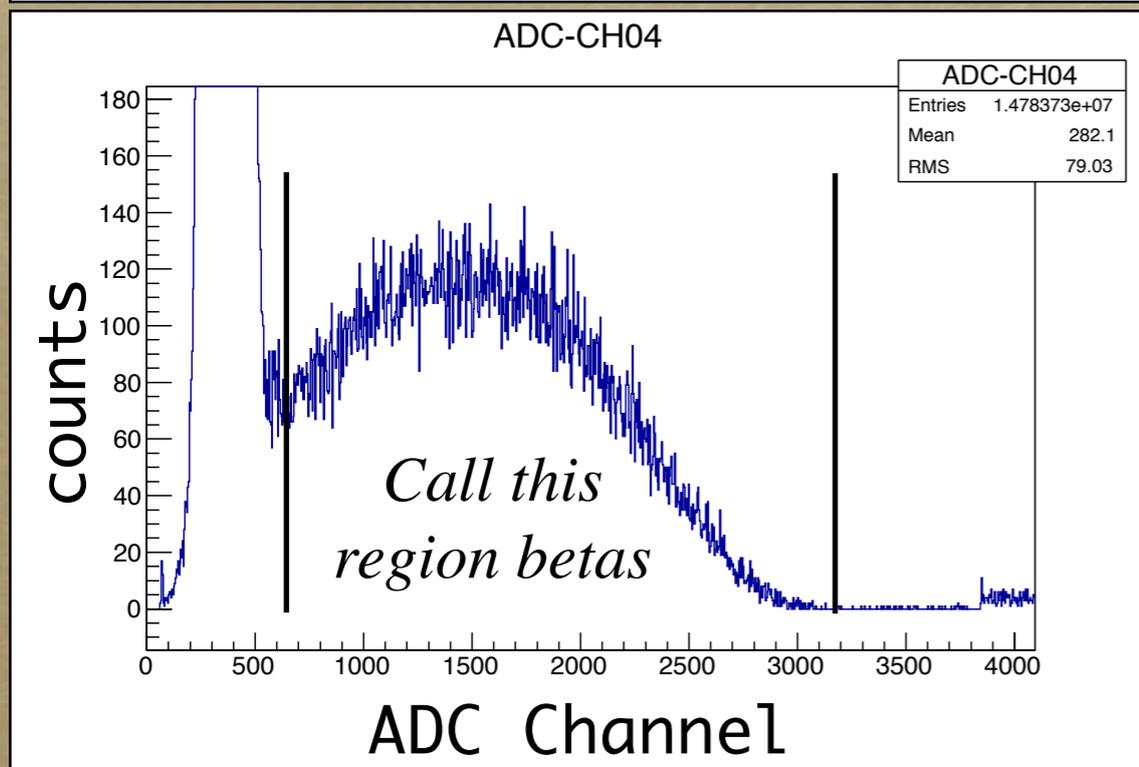
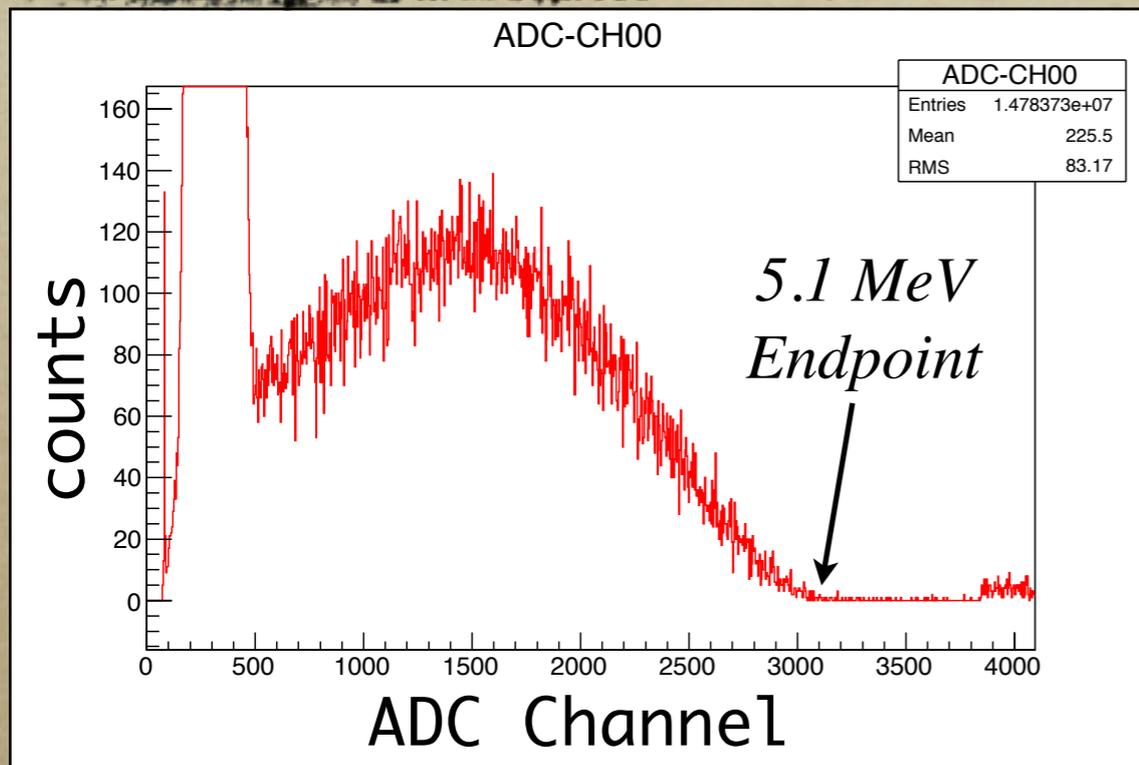
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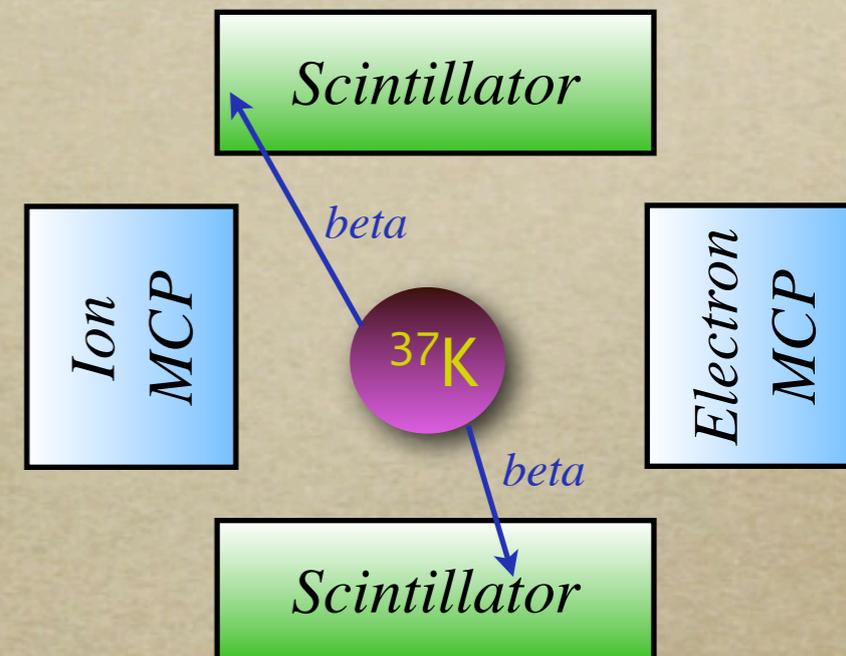
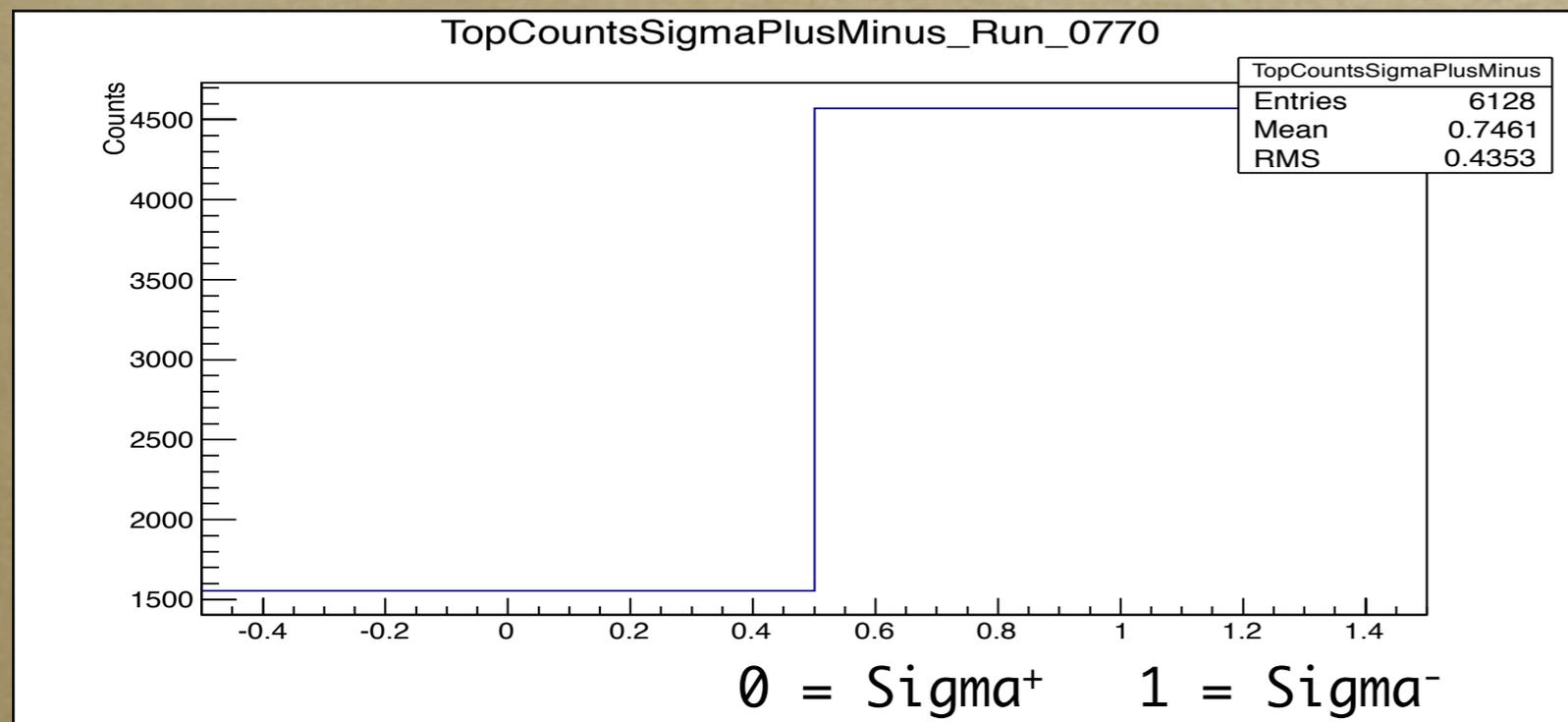
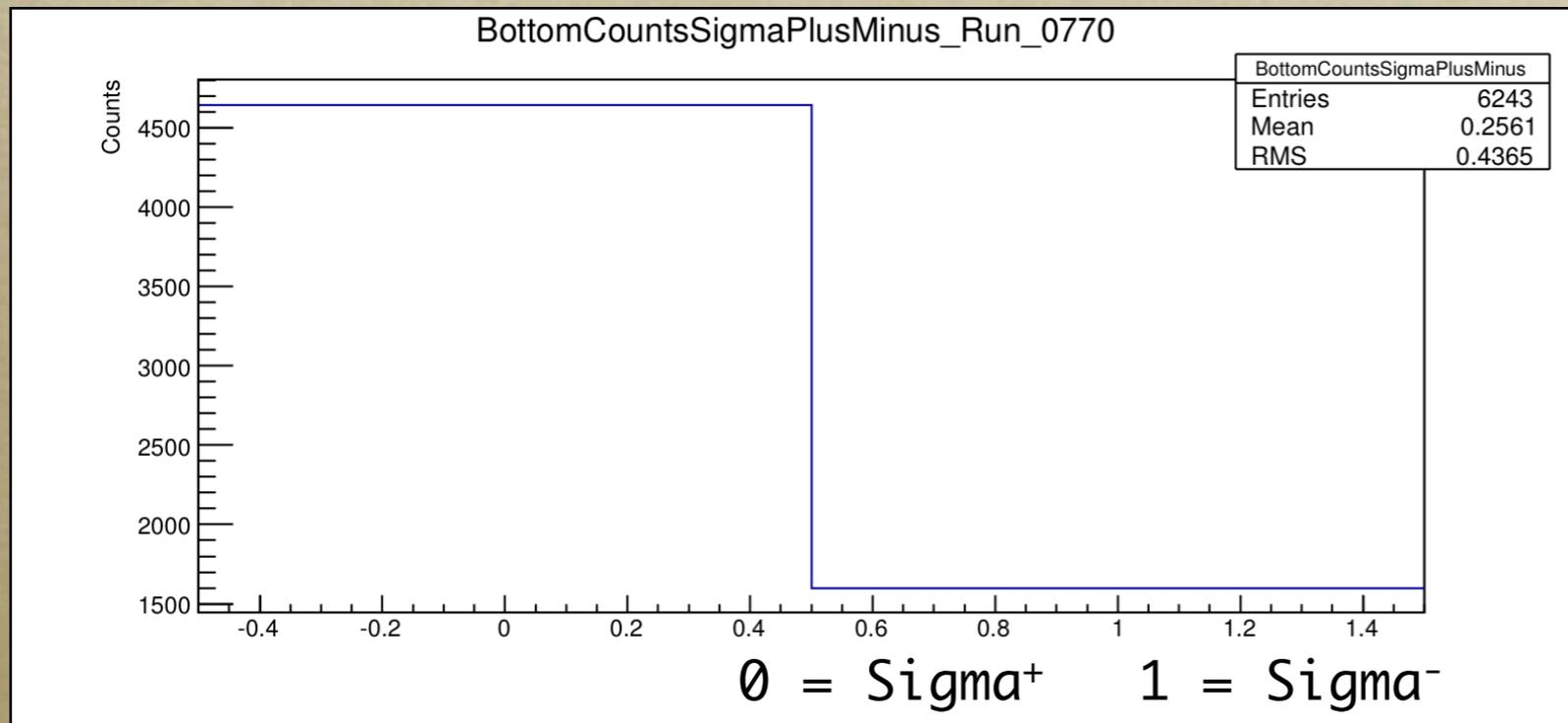
Measuring the Polarization



Measuring the Asymmetry

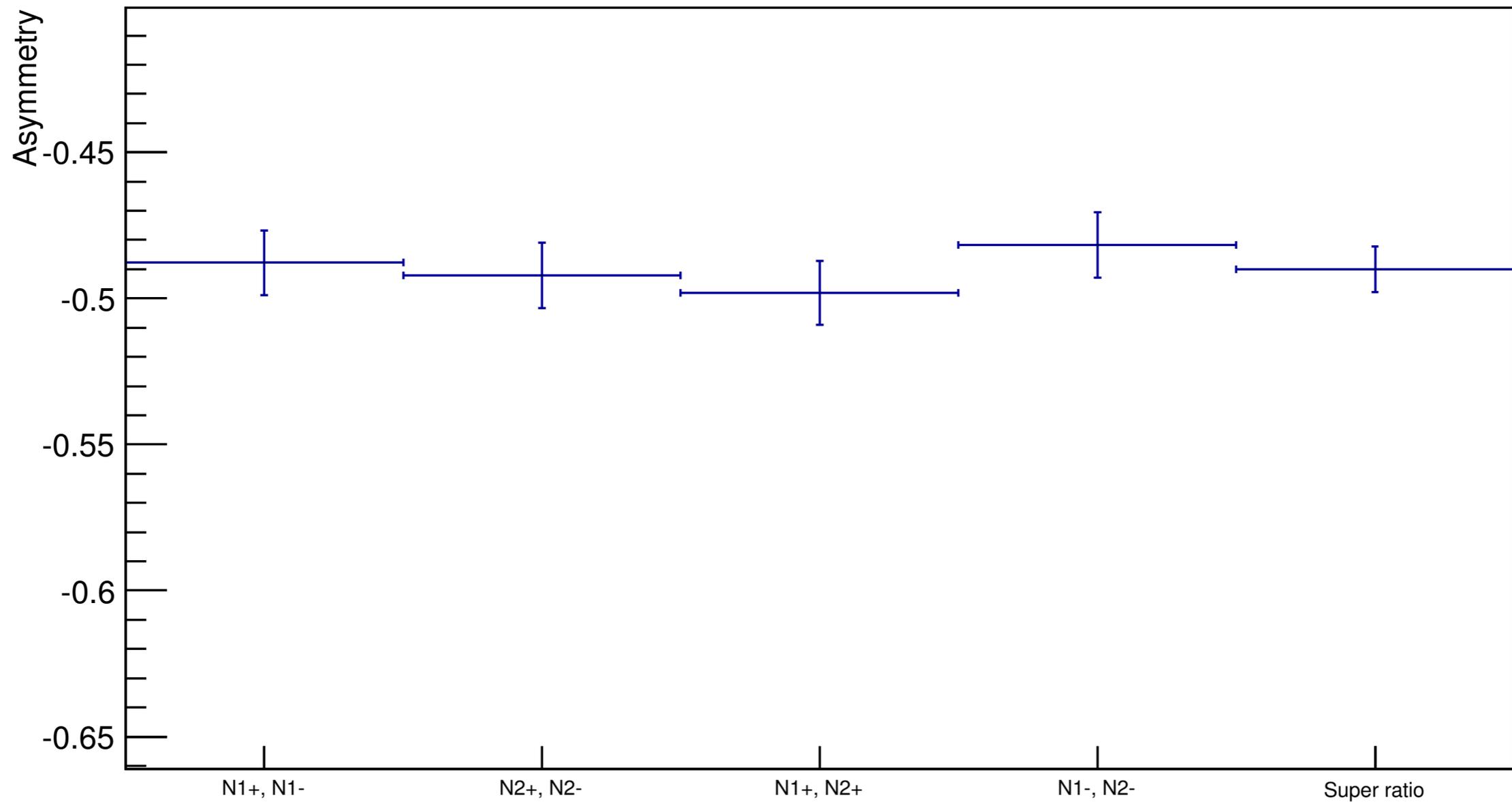


Measuring the Asymmetry



Measuring the Asymmetry

Asymmetry_Summed



Things left to do

1. Improve silicon detectors for higher temperature operation.
2. Apply some reasonable cuts to improve polarization measurements.
3. Improve the trap size.
4. Improve trap loading.
5. Take more data.

THE ZEEMAN SPLITTING IS ADVANTAGEOUS.

